



EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF TEXAS

**ACTUARIAL VALUATION OF OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT
BENEFITS PROVIDED UNDER THE TEXAS EMPLOYEES
GROUP BENEFITS PROGRAM
GOVERNMENTAL ACCOUNTING STANDARDS BOARD
STATEMENT NO. 74 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING AUGUST 31, 2023**

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November 27, 2023

Board of Trustees
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Attached is our Actuarial Valuation of the Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB) provided under the Texas Employees Group Benefits Program (GBP) administered by the Employees Retirement System of Texas (ERS) for the Fiscal Year ending August 31, 2023 (GBP OPEB). The purpose of this valuation is to provide accounting information that is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 74 (GASB No. 74) which sets forth the financial reporting standards for plans of state and local governments that provide post-employment benefits other than pension benefits. Such benefits are referred to collectively as OPEB. The results of this valuation are appropriate only for purposes of GASB No. 74.

The GBP provides OPEB for retired employees of the State of Texas and certain institutions of higher education and other agencies as specified in Chapter 1551 of the Texas Insurance Code. For purposes of this report, the participating employers are referred to collectively as the Employer.

GASB No. 74 and GASB No. 75 operate together to form the basis of financial reporting for OPEB by the plan (GASB No. 74) and by the employer/plan sponsor (GASB No. 75). Depending upon plan structure, GASB presents several alternatives for coordinated plan and employer/sponsor reporting.

ERS has determined that the GBP is a cost-sharing multiple employer plan that is administered in accordance with paragraph 3 of GASB No. 74 which applies to trusts, or equivalent arrangements, that meet the following criteria:

- a) Contributions from employers and **Non-Employer Contributing Entities** to the OPEB plan and earnings on those contributions are irrevocable,
- b) OPEB plan assets are dedicated to providing OPEB benefits to plan members in accordance with the benefit terms, and
- c) OPEB plan assets are legally protected from creditors of employers, non-employer contributing entities, and the OPEB plan administrator. If the plan is a defined benefit OPEB plan, plan assets are also legally protected from creditors of the plan members.

Therefore, based on the determination of ERS, ERS reports under paragraphs 19 through 36 of GASB No. 74 and references to GASB No. 74 should be interpreted accordingly.

Please refer to the glossary in Section X of this report for the definitions of certain GASB No. 74 terms which are indicated below in boldface type the first time they appear.

Actuarially Determined Contribution

Under Paragraph Nos. 36.c and 63 of GASB No. 74, the **Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC)** is a recommended contribution for the reporting period, determined in conformity with Actuarial Standards of Practice. Consistent with the methodology used in prior years to calculate the Annual Required Contribution under GASB No. 43, the ADC is equal to the plan's **Normal Cost** plus an amount to amortize the **Net OPEB Liability** over a period that does not exceed 30 years.

The Employer is not required to contribute the ADC to the plan each year; instead, if the Employer contributes an amount less than the ADC, this fact is disclosed as Required Supplementary Information, as described below.

The ADC provides a basis for evaluating whether the employer's contributions for OPEB are adequate to fund the benefits during the working lifetime of current employees (i.e., the Normal Cost) and to amortize existing unfunded obligations (i.e., the obligations for current retirees and deferred vested employees plus that portion of the obligations for current employees that are attributed to past service) in a systematic manner over the amortization period. Per GASB No. 74, the following information is to be disclosed as Required Supplementary Information as shown on page VI-2 of this report.

The ADC for the fiscal year ending August 31, 2023 is \$2.013 billion. Employer contributions for the period totaled \$0.845 billion which includes \$0.042 billion in Non-Employer Contributing Entity contributions and \$0.002 billion in Medicare Part D Retiree Drug Subsidies. Therefore, Employer contributions were equal to about 42.0% of the ADC.

Consistency with Assumptions Used for Retirement Plan Valuations

Most of the employees and retirees covered by the GBP are also covered by either the ERS or Teacher Retirement System (TRS) retirement plans that are subject to periodic actuarial valuations. Where appropriate, for purposes of this report, we have utilized assumptions previously adopted by the ERS and TRS Boards for use in performing the retirement plan valuations, provided such assumptions have been adopted on or before the date the OPEB valuation is prepared. However, certain aspects of the OPEB valuation process require the use of assumptions that are unique to OPEB; for example, the **Discount Rate** assumption and the **Health Benefit Cost Trend** assumption as discussed below.

Changes in Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

Since the last valuation was prepared for this plan, assumed Per Capita Health Benefit Costs and assumed Health Benefit Cost and Retiree Contribution trends have been updated to reflect recent experience and its effects on our short-term expectations. In addition, (a) the percentage of current retirees and their spouses not yet eligible to participate in the HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan and future retirees and their spouses who will elect to participate in the plan at the earliest date at which coverage can commence, (b) the percentage of future retirees assumed to cover dependent children, (c)

the proportion of future retirees assumed to elect health coverage at retirement and the proportion of future retirees expected to receive the Opt-Out Credit at retirement, and (d) the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Institute fee payable under the Affordable Care Act and the rate of future increases in the fee have been updated to reflect recent plan experience and expected trends.

Lastly, the discount rate was changed from 3.59% as of August 31, 2022 to 3.81% as of August 31, 2023 as a result of requirements by GASB No. 74 to utilize the yield or index rate for 20-year, tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds rated AA/Aa (or equivalent) or higher in effect on the measurement date. (See below for additional details.)

For a complete list of assumptions and other inputs, see Section VIII of this report.

Discount Rate

In accordance with Paragraph No. 48 of GASB No. 74, the discount rate should be the single rate that reflects the following:

- (a) the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments that are expected to be used to finance the payment of benefits, to the extent that (i) the OPEB plan's **Fiduciary Net Position** (i.e., plan assets) is projected to be sufficient to make projected benefit payments and (ii) OPEB plan assets are expected to be invested using a strategy to achieve that return, and
- (b) the **Municipal Bond Rate** which is the yield or index rate for 20-year, tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher (or equivalent quality on another rating scale), to the extent that the conditions in (a) are not met.

For each future period, if the amount of the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is projected to be greater than or equal to the benefit payments that are projected to be made in that period and OPEB plan assets up to that point are expected to be invested using a strategy to achieve the **Long-Term Expected Rate of Return**, the actuarial present value of benefit payments projected to be made in the period should be determined using the long-term expected rate of return on those investments. Per Paragraph No. 52 of GASB No. 74, the long-term expected rate of return should be based on the nature and mix of current and expected OPEB plan investments over a period representative of the expected length of time between (1) the point at which a plan member begins to provide service to the employer and (2) the point at which all benefits to the plan member have been paid. For this purpose, the long-term expected rate of return should be determined net of OPEB plan investment expense but without reduction for OPEB plan administrative expense. The municipal bond rate discussed in (b) above should be used to calculate the actuarial present value of all other benefit payments. The discount rate is the single rate of return that, when applied to all projected benefit payments, results in an actuarial present value of projected benefit payments equal to the total of the actuarial present values determined using the long-term rate of return and the municipal bond rate applied to the appropriate periods as described above.

For this plan, the amount that the participating employers contribute to the OPEB plan each year is limited to the anticipated cost of providing benefits incurred during that year. As a result, the GBP is not expected to accumulate funds. (Although there are some accumulated funds as of August 31, 2023, such funds provide less than a full year's benefit payments and are expected to be depleted

shortly.) Since no plan assets are expected to accumulate, the discount rate must be based solely on the municipal bond rate discussed in (b) above. The discount rate for the fiscal year ending August 31, 2023 is 3.81% based upon the Bond Buyer Index of general obligation bonds with 20 years to maturity with an average credit quality that is roughly equivalent to Moody's Investors Service's Aa2 rating and Standard & Poor's Corp.'s AA rating.

Health Benefit Cost Trend

For purposes of this valuation, the health benefit cost trend represents the expected annual rate of increase in health benefit costs, excluding the effects of changes in demographics and changes in plan provisions.

The health benefit cost trend has exceeded the rate of price increases in the general economy, as measured by changes in the Consumer Price Index (CPI), for many decades. Although this pattern is expected to continue for the foreseeable future, many economists anticipate that the degree to which the health benefit cost trend exceeds general inflation will eventually abate. These economists believe that the health benefit cost trend will reach an ultimate level that still exceeds general inflation, but not by as wide a margin as in past decades.

The health benefit cost trend assumption used in this report begins with our short term expectations of expected health benefit cost increases in the next year and gradually declines to a rate that exceeds the assumed rate of general price inflation by 2.0%.

Changes in Plan Provisions

Under Q/A #4.107 of GASB's Implementation Guide No. 2017-2, Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans, any plan changes that have been announced to plan members by the plan's fiscal year-end must be included in the valuation even if such plan changes do not affect plan benefits until a future period. Accordingly, this valuation reflects Texas Senate Bill 1055, which was signed by the Governor on May 10, 2023 and added Stephen F. Austin State University into the University of Texas System. As a result, eligible employees of Stephen F. Austin State University ceased being members under this OPEB plan effective August 31, 2023, since this change was announced to plan members in advance of August 31, 2023. In addition, this valuation reflects the minor benefit changes that became effective September 1, 2023, since these changes were announced to plan members in advance of August 31, 2023. These minor benefit changes, which are not expected to have a significant impact on plan costs for FY2024, are provided for in the FY2024 Assumed Per Capita Health Benefit Costs.

For a complete description of the benefit provisions, see Section IX of this report.

Medicare Part D

The Medicare Prescription Drug Improvement and Modernization Act of 2003 introduced a prescription drug benefit under Medicare (Medicare Part D) as well as a federal subsidy, the Retiree Drug Subsidy (RDS), to sponsors of retiree healthcare benefit plans that provide a prescription drug benefit that is at least actuarially equivalent to the basic coverage provided under Medicare Part D.

For purposes of GASB No. 74, the valuation of future OPEB may not reflect the anticipated receipt of future RDS payments as required under GASB Technical Bulletin No. 2006-1. The Bulletin

requires that the RDS payments to an employer be reported by the employer as revenue, rather than being netted against the employer's OPEB cost for prescription drug coverage.

ERS implemented an Employer Group Waiver Plan plus Commercial Wrap (EGWP plus Wrap) on January 1, 2013 in order to provide the plan with the benefit of increased subsidies and discounts available under such an arrangement. ERS is no longer eligible for the RDS for retirees enrolled in the EGWP plus Wrap. As a result, the RDS has been significantly reduced.

The projected cost of the EGWP plus Wrap reflects the subsidies which are expected to be provided by the Federal government under Medicare Part D and the discounts expected to be provided by drug manufacturers as required under the ACA.

Variability in Future Actuarial Measurement

Future actuarial measurements may differ significantly from the current measurements presented in this report due to such factors as the following:

- Plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic or demographic assumptions;
- Changes in economic or demographic assumptions;
- Increases or decreases expected as part of the natural operation of the methodology used for these measurements (such as the end of an amortization period); and
- Changes in plan provisions, applicable law or applicable accounting standards.

Retiree group benefits models necessarily rely on the use of approximations and estimates and are sensitive to changes in these approximations and estimates. Small variations in these approximations and estimates may lead to significant changes in actuarial measurements.

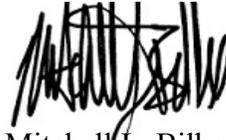
Aside from the required sensitivities of the Net OPEB Liability to changes in the discount rate and healthcare cost trend rates presented on pages V-6 and V-7, we have not been asked to perform and have not performed any stochastic or deterministic sensitivity analyses of the potential ranges of such future measurements. If you have an interest in the results of any such analysis, please let us know.

Please let us know if you have any questions or need additional information concerning this report.

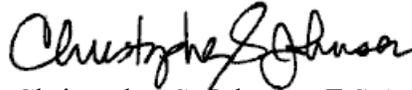
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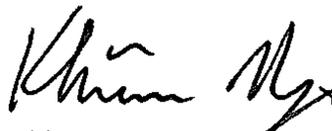
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Enclosures

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**GASB STATEMENT NO. 74
ACTUARIAL VALUATION**

**AS OF AUGUST 31, 2023
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING AUGUST 31, 2023**

**FOR THE
OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS UNDER THE
TEXAS EMPLOYEES
GROUP BENEFITS PROGRAM**

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Section I - Certification of GASB No. 74 Actuarial Valuation

At the request of the Employees Retirement System of Texas (ERS), we have performed an actuarial valuation of the Other Post-Employment Benefits provided under the Texas Employees Group Benefits Program (GBP) for the twelve-month period ending August 31, 2023 (GBP OPEB). The purpose of this report is to present the results of our valuation and provide the information necessary to determine financial statement entries consistent with the Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 74 Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans (GASB No. 74).

Actuarial computations under GASB No. 74 are for purposes of fulfilling governmental plan financial accounting requirements. The calculations reported herein have been made on a basis consistent with our understanding of GASB No. 74 and the GBP. The information presented in this report is solely for purposes of compliance with GASB No. 74. This report does not provide any advice with respect to the manner in which the benefits are funded (i.e., pay-as-you go funding as opposed to prefunding the benefits).

We have based our valuation on current and former employee data as of August 31, 2023 provided by ERS, former employee data as of August 31, 2023 provided by the Teachers Retirement System (TRS) and plan provisions provided by ERS. We have used the actuarial methods and assumptions described in Section VIII of this report. The actuarial valuation has been performed on the basis of the plan benefits described in Section IX.

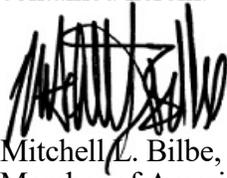
To the best of our knowledge, all current active and retired employees eligible to participate in the plan as of the valuation date and all other individuals who have a vested benefit under the plan have been included in the valuation. Furthermore, to the best of our knowledge and belief, all plan benefits have been considered in the development of costs.

ERS and TRS remain solely responsible for the accuracy and comprehensiveness of the respective data provided. However, to the best of our knowledge, no material biases exist with respect to any imperfections in the data provided by these sources. To the extent that any imperfections exist in the data records, we have relied on best estimates provided by ERS and TRS. We have not audited the data provided, but have reviewed it for reasonableness and consistency relative to previously provided information. We have utilized ProVal, a software licensed from Winklevoss Technologies, LLC, in the development of the liabilities summarized in the report. We have independently confirmed the model developed by Winklevoss and have sufficiently tested it to ensure the model provides an accurate representation of the plan's liabilities.

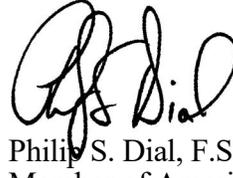
To the best of our knowledge, the actuarial information supplied in this report is complete and accurate. In our opinion, each of the assumptions used is reasonably related to the experience of the plan and to reasonable expectations and represents our best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan solely with respect to that individual assumption. All of our work conforms to generally accepted actuarial principles and practices and to the Actuarial Standards of Practice issued by the Actuarial Standards Board. We are neither aware of any material inconsistencies among the assumptions, nor are we aware of any unreasonable results caused by the aggregation of the assumptions.

Rudd and Wisdom, Inc. prepared the following schedules in the Actuarial Section of the ERS ACFR for the State Retiree Health Plan: (a) Active Member Valuation Data, (b) Retirees and Nominees Added and Removed and (c) Schedule of Funding Progress.

The undersigned individuals are members of the American Academy of Actuaries who meet the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial opinion contained herein.



Mitchell L. Bilbe, F.S.A.
Member of American Academy of Actuaries



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Section II - Summary of Valuation Results

All employer liabilities and costs presented throughout this report are net of any member contributions, member cost sharing and pharmacy rebates. For convenience, the information presented in Item D on page II-3 combines the information presented in Items A, B and C below.

A. Number of Group Benefits Program Members as of August 31, 2023

	Members	Covered Spouses	Covered Dependent Children	Total
Actives	229,119 ¹	35,641 ²	113,270 ²	378,030
Deferred Vesteds	17,069	0 ²	0 ²	17,069
Retirees and Nominees	139,641 ³	32,385	10,930	182,956
Total	385,829	68,026	124,200	578,055

¹ Includes return-to-work retirees and employees who have not yet satisfied the waiting period.

² Rather than use current spouse/dependent child coverage information, actuarial assumptions are used to estimate the future number of spouses and dependent children that will be covered at retirement.

³ Includes 5,214 retirees not enrolled in a health plan and 368 retirees who receive the Opt-Out Credit in lieu of health benefits.

B. Liabilities as of August 31, 2023

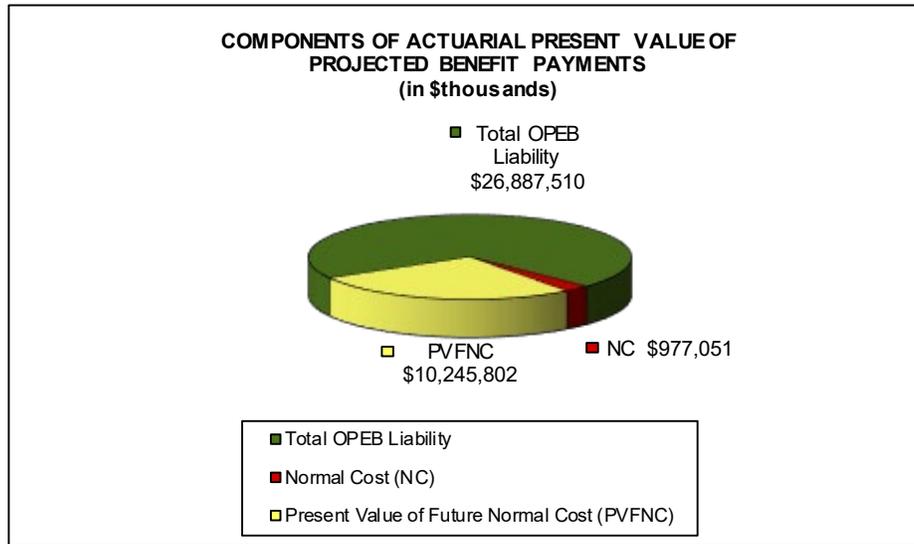
The **Actuarial Present Value of Projected Benefit Payments** is the amount of assets that would have to be invested on the valuation date so that the amount invested plus future investment earnings would provide sufficient assets to pay total projected benefits when due.

The **Total OPEB Liability** (or **Actuarial Accrued Liability**) is the portion of the Actuarial Present Value of Projected Benefit Payments that is attributed to the plan members' past employment service as of the valuation date.

The Normal Cost is the portion of the Actuarial Present Value of Projected Benefit Payments that is attributed to the plan members' current year of employment service.

The Actuarial Present Value of Future Normal Costs is the portion of the Actuarial Present Value of Projected Benefit Payments expected to be attributed to plan members' future years of employment service. (As shown below, it does not include the current year Normal Cost.)

	Actuarial Present Value of Projected Benefit Payments (\$ thousands)	Total OPEB Liability (\$ thousands)	Normal Cost (\$ thousands)	Actuarial Present Value of Future Normal Costs (\$ thousands)
Actives	\$ 24,534,873	\$ 13,312,020	\$ 977,051	\$ 10,245,802
Deferred Vesteds	1,961,086	1,961,086	0	0
Retirees and Nominees	11,614,404	11,614,404	0	0
Total	\$ 38,110,363	\$ 26,887,510	\$ 977,051	\$ 10,245,802



C. Fiduciary Net Position, Net OPEB Liability and Actuarially Determined Contribution for FY2023

The Fiduciary Net Position (or Actuarial Value of Plan Assets) is the fair market value of plan assets available as of the valuation date to pay for plan benefits.

The Net OPEB Liability (or **Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability**) is excess of the Total OPEB Liability over the Fiduciary Net Position.

The Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC) represents the amount of the contribution that would be required to fund the Normal Cost and amortize the Net OPEB Liability over a period of 30 years. Details of the development of the ADC may be found in the next section of this report.

Actuarial Valuation Date	Fiduciary Net Position (\$ thousands)	Net OPEB Liability (\$ thousands)	Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC) (\$ thousands)
August 31, 2023	\$ 169,980	\$ 26,717,530	\$ 2,013,370 ¹

¹ Comprised of Normal Cost of \$977,051,254 and \$1,036,319,046 to amortize the Net OPEB Liability over a period of 30 years.



D. Summary of Results for FY2023

Actuarial Valuation Results as of August 31, 2023		
	(\$ thousands)	As a % of Payroll
1. Number of Members (actual count, not in thousands)		
a. Actives	229,119	
b. Deferred Vesteds	17,069	
c. Retirees and Nominees	<u>139,641</u>	
d. Total Number of Members	385,829	
2. Payroll of Active Members for FY2023	\$ 13,765,151	
3. Actuarial Present Value of Projected Benefit Payments		
a. Actives	\$ 24,534,873	
b. Deferred Vesteds	1,961,086	
c. Retirees and Nominees	<u>11,614,404</u>	
d. Total	\$ 38,110,363	276.9%
4. Total OPEB Liability		
a. Actives	\$ 13,312,020	
b. Deferred Vesteds	1,961,086	
c. Retirees and Nominees	<u>11,614,404</u>	
d. Total	\$ 26,887,510	195.3%
5. Fiduciary Net Position	\$ 169,980	1.2%
6. Net OPEB Liability [4.d. – 5.]	\$ 26,717,530	194.1%
7. Actuarially Determined Contribution for FYE August 31, 2023		
a. Normal Cost	\$ 977,051	7.1%
b. Amortization of Net OPEB Liability	<u>1,036,319</u>	<u>7.5%</u>
c. Total ADC for FYE August 31, 2023	\$ 2,013,370	14.6%

E. Changes in Liabilities Since the Prior Valuation

The Total OPEB Liability and the Normal Cost have both decreased since the prior valuation due to the combined effect of growth due to passage of time, Actuarial Gains and changes to the Actuarial Assumptions.

An **Actuarial Gain or Loss** occurs from one valuation to the next if the experience of the plan differs from that anticipated by the actuarial assumptions. The plan experienced actuarial gains in the Total OPEB Liability and actuarial losses in the Normal Cost during the fiscal year ending August 31, 2023 as shown in the table on the next page.

The Actuarial Assumptions are used to project the demographic events and economic forces that affect the cost of the plan. Since the last valuation was prepared for this plan, assumed Per Capita Health Benefit Costs and assumed Health Benefit Cost and Retiree Contribution trends have been updated to reflect recent experience and its effects on our short-term expectations. In addition, (a) the percentage of current retirees and their spouses not yet eligible to participate in the HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan and future retirees and their spouses who will elect to participate in the plan at the earliest date at which coverage can commence, (b) the percentage of future retirees assumed to cover dependent children, (c) the proportion of future retirees assumed to elect health coverage at retirement and the proportion of future retirees expected to receive the Opt-Out Credit at retirement, and (d) the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Institute fee payable under the Affordable Care Act and the rate of future increases in the fee have been updated to reflect recent plan experience and expected trends.

Lastly, the discount rate was changed from 3.59% to 3.81% as a result of requirements by GASB No. 74 to utilize the yield or index rate for 20-year, tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds rated AA/Aa (or equivalent) or higher in effect on the measurement date.

Since the last valuation was prepared for this plan, Texas Senate Bill 1055, which was signed by the Governor on May 10, 2023, added Stephen F. Austin State University into the University of Texas System. As a result, eligible employees of Stephen F. Austin State University ceased being members under this OPEB plan effective August 31, 2023. This change is reflected in the Total OPEB Liability as of August 31, 2023. In addition, this valuation reflects the minor benefit changes that became effective September 1, 2023, since these changes were announced to plan members in advance of August 31, 2023. These minor benefit changes, which are not expected to have a significant impact on plan costs for FY2024, are provided for in the FY2024 Assumed Per Capita Health Benefit Costs.



The table below summarizes the effects of significant factors affecting the Total OPEB Liability and the Normal Cost. Because 100% of the Normal Cost is attributable to Active plan members while only 50% of the Total OPEB Liability is attributable to Active plan members, these factors affect the Total OPEB Liability and the Normal Cost differently. Additionally, due to the mechanics of the **Entry Age Actuarial Cost Method**, some factors affect the Active Total OPEB Liability and Normal Cost differently as well.

Changes to Liability Since the Prior Valuation		
Factor	Approximate Increase / (Decrease)	
	Total OPEB Liability (in \$ thousands)	Normal Cost (in \$ thousands)
Growth due to passage of time¹	\$ 1,252,873	\$ 37,261
Actuarial (Gains)/Losses	(201,234)	34,739
Assumption Changes Other than Discount Rate²	(1,813,266)	(66,673)
Discount Rate Change	(866,448)	(60,993)
Changes of Benefit Terms³	(133,956)	(5,183)
Total	\$ (1,762,031)	\$ (60,849)

¹ Since OPEB is funded on a PAYGO basis, the excess of (a) the Normal Cost plus (b) interest over (c) the PAYGO contribution increases the Total OPEB Liability. Since the Normal Cost is determined as a level percentage of payroll, it will increase due to payroll growth resulting from growth in the number of active employees and inflationary increases in the salaries.

² Includes minor plan benefit changes as reflected in the FY2024 Assumed Per Capita Health Benefit Costs.

³ Reflects elimination of liability attributable to members from Stephen F. Austin State University.



Section III - Contribution Information

A. Development of the Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC)

We have determined the ADC consistent with the methodology used in prior years (i.e., the methodology for computing the Annual Required Contribution under GASB No. 43). Accordingly, the ADC is the sum of: (1) the value of benefits accrued during the year (the Normal Cost) and (2) the amortization of the Net OPEB Liability. We have computed the ADC amortizing the Net OPEB Liability over 30 years as a level percentage of projected payroll.

The Employer is not required to contribute the ADC. The ADC represents the amount of the contribution that would be required to fund the Normal Cost and amortize the Net OPEB Liability over a period of 30 years.

1. Normal Cost	\$ 977,051,254
2. Amortization of Net OPEB Liability¹	1,036,319,046
3. ADC for Fiscal Year Ending August 31, 2023 [1. + 2.]	\$ 2,013,370,300

B. Contribution Deficiencies/(Excess Contributions)

The following table presents the difference between the ADC and the amount of Employer contributions recognized by the OPEB plan.

1. Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC)	\$ 2,013,370,300
2. Employer Contributions for Fiscal Year Ending August 31, 2023	\$ 844,788,055 ²
3. Contribution Deficiencies/(Excess Contributions) [1. – 2.]	\$ 1,168,582,245

¹ Amortized over 30 years as a level percentage of projected payroll using a discount rate of 3.81%.

² Includes Medicare Part D Retiree Drug Subsidies and Non-Employer Contributing Entity Contributions.



Section IV – Fiduciary Net Position

Pursuant to Paragraph No. 20 of GASB No. 74, the following information should be included in the Financial Statements.

A. Statement of Fiduciary Net Position

Fiscal Year Ending August 31, 2023	
1. Assets	
a. Cash and Short-Term Investments:	
i. Cash and Cash Equivalents:	
A. Cash on Hand	\$ 0
B. Cash in Bank	0
C. Cash in State Treasury	<u>54,438,788</u>
D. Total Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 54,438,788
ii. Securities Lending Collateral	0
iii. Short-Term Investments	<u>41,711,764</u>
iv. Total Cash and Short-Term Investments	\$ 96,150,552
b. Equities/Fixed Income Investments	\$ 0
c. Receivables:	
i. Federal Receivable	\$ 203,897,370
ii. Interest and Dividends Receivable	615,853
iii. Contributions/Accounts Receivable	24,465,239
iv. Unsettled Sales-Investment Receivables	<u>0</u>
v. Total Receivables	\$ 228,978,462
d. Due From Other Funds (Note 5.A)	\$ 0
e. Due From Other Agencies (Note 1.G.)	\$ 0
f. Capital Assets	\$ 0
g. Total Assets	\$ 325,129,014
2. Liabilities	
a. Payables:	
i. Voucher/Accounts Payable	\$ 139,640,126
ii. Unsettled Purchases-Investment Payables	<u>0</u>
iii. Total Payables	\$ 139,640,126
b. Due To Other Funds (Note 5.A)	15,509,618
c. Due To Other Agencies (Note 1.G.)	(735)
d. Unearned Revenue	0
e. Employees Compensable Leave	0
f. Obligations Under Securities Lending	0
g. Funds Held for Others	<u>0</u>
h. Total Liabilities	\$ 155,149,009
3. Net Position Restricted for OPEB¹ [1. - 2.]	\$ 169,980,005

¹ Defined in Paragraph No. 27 of GASB No. 74.



B. Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position

For the Fiscal Year Ending August 31, 2023	
1. Additions	
a. Contributions:	
i. Employer Contributions	\$ 801,018,586
ii. Non-Employer Contributing Entity	42,250,455
iii. Federal Revenues	<u>123,528,284¹</u>
iv. Total Contributions	\$ 966,797,325 ²
b. Investment Income:	
i. Net Appreciation in Fair Value of Investments	\$ 0
ii. Interest and Dividends	6,463,962
iii. Class Action Settlements	0
iv. Investment Expense	<u>0</u>
v. Net Investment Income	\$ 6,463,962
c. Other Additions:	
i. Warrants Voided by Statute of Limitations	\$ 0
ii. Reimbursements – Third Party	0
iii. Settlement Revenue	<u>0</u>
iv. Total Other Additions	\$ 0
d. Total Additions	\$ 973,261,287
2. Deductions	
a. Benefits	\$ 1,139,894,483 ^{3,4}
b. Payments from Members	<u>(181,951,869)</u>
c. Total Benefits	\$ 957,942,614
d. Administrative Expenses	7,913,197
e. Other Deductions	<u>0</u>
f. Total Deductions	\$ 965,855,811 ⁵
3. Net Increase/(Decrease) [1. - 2.]	\$ 7,405,476
4. Net Position Restricted for OPEB:	
Beginning of Year	\$ 162,574,529
End of Year	\$ 169,980,005

¹ Includes (i) Federal Revenues of \$1,519,014 for Medicare Part D Retiree Drug subsidies and (ii) \$122,009,270 in other Federal Revenues.

² Includes changes in receivables and the amounts due from other funds.

³ Net of \$280,052,060 pharmacy rebates and \$113,003,088 revenue from the Coverage Gap Discount Program.

⁴ Projected OPEB costs include benefit payments and administrative expenses net of member contributions and Federal Revenues. Actual OPEB costs are equal to Benefits net of Member Contributions and Federal Revenues other than Medicare Part D Retiree Drug Subsidies (\$1,139,894,483 - \$181,951,869 - \$122,009,270 = \$835,933,344).

⁵ Includes changes in payables and unearned revenue.

Section V - Notes to the Financial Statements

Pursuant to Paragraphs No. 34 and 35 of GASB No. 74, the following information should be included in the Notes to the Financial Statements. ERS has indicated that staff at ERS will prepare Items (A.) through (E.) below. However, we have provided a draft of item (A.) that ERS may use.

A. Plan Description

1. Plan Name

Other Post-Employment Benefits provided under the Texas Employees Group Benefits Program (GBP)

2. Plan Type

The GBP is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan. Employers participating in the GBP include:

- a. the State of Texas which is the employer for all state agency employees and employees of senior colleges and universities,
- b. 50 Texas junior and community colleges,
- c. the Texas Municipal Retirement System, Texas County and District Retirement System, the North Texas Tollway Authority, the Texas Cooperative Inspection Program, University of Texas Medical Branch, and the Windham School District,
- d. Community Supervision and Corrections Departments.

3. Employees Covered

- a. State agency and higher education employees must meet the following classification requirements in order to be eligible for OPEB provided they also meet certain age and service conditions.

- i. State Agency or Higher Education Employee

An individual must be an elected or appointed officer or employee who performs service (other than an independent contractor) for the State of Texas, including an institution of higher education, other than the University of Texas or Texas A&M University Systems, and who:

- a) receives compensation for the service performed pursuant to a payroll certified by a state agency or by an elected or appointed officer, or

- b) receives compensation for service performed for an institution of higher education pursuant to a payroll certified by an institution of higher education or by an elected or appointed officer of the State.
- ii. Employees of Certain Other Entities
 - a) Officers or employees of Texas Municipal Retirement System or Texas County and District Retirement System
 - b) Certain employees or officers of the North Texas Tollway Authority
 - c) Employees of the Community Supervision and Corrections Departments
- b. Number of Plan Members as of August 31, 2023

Member Category	Count
a. Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	139,641 ¹
b. Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefit payments	17,069
c. Active employees	<u>229,119</u> ²
d. Total	385,829

¹ Includes 5,214 retirees not enrolled in a health plan and 368 retirees who receive the Opt-Out Credit in lieu of health benefits.
² Includes return-to-work retirees and employees who have not yet satisfied the waiting period.

4. Brief Description of Benefit Provisions

- a. The GBP provides self-funded group health (medical and prescription drug) benefits for eligible retirees under HealthSelect. The GBP also provides a fully insured medical benefit option for Medicare-primary participants under the HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan. An eligible retiree who has retired from full-time employment does not contribute toward the cost of coverage for himself/herself, but he/she pays a portion of the cost if he/she covers an eligible spouse or dependent child*. An eligible retiree who has retired from part-time employment contributes toward the cost of coverage for himself/herself, as well as paying a portion of the cost if he/she covers an eligible spouse or dependent child.
 - b. The GBP also provides life insurance benefits to eligible retirees via a minimum premium funding arrangement.
 - * SB 1459 (83rd Texas Legislature) requires employees who have less than 5 years of eligible service credit on September 1, 2014 to pay a larger portion of the cost of insurance if they retire with less than 20 years of eligible service credit on or after September 1, 2014.
5. The authority under which the obligations of the plan members and Employer are established and/or may be amended is Chapter 1551, Texas Insurance Code.

6. The Employer and member contribution rates are determined annually by the ERS Board Trustees based on the recommendations of the ERS staff and consulting actuary. The contribution rates are determined based on (i) the benefit and administrative costs expected to be incurred, (ii) the funds appropriated, (iii) other revenue sources and (iv) the funding policy established by the Texas Legislature in connection with benefits provided through the GBP. The Trustees revise benefits when necessary to match expected benefit and administrative costs with the revenue expected to be generated by the appropriated funds.
7. There are no long-term contracts for contributions to the plan.

B. OPEB Plan Investments

It is our understanding that this information will be prepared by ERS, as applicable.

C. Receivables

It is our understanding that this information will be prepared by ERS, as applicable.

D. Allocated Insurance Contracts Excluded from OPEB Plan Assets

It is our understanding that this information will be prepared by ERS, as applicable.

E. Reserves

It is our understanding that this information will be prepared by ERS, as applicable.



F. Net OPEB Liability

The components of the Net OPEB Liability of the Employer at August 31, 2023 were as follows:

Total OPEB Liability	\$ 26,887,509,572
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	<u>169,980,005</u>
Net OPEB Liability	<u>\$ 26,717,529,567</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	0.63%

1. Actuarial Assumptions

The Total OPEB Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of August 31, 2023 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation	2.30%
Salary increases	2.30% to 8.95% ¹
Discount rate	3.81%
Healthcare cost trend rates	
Medical (HealthSelect)	5.60% for FY2025, 5.30% for FY2026, 5.00% for FY2027, 4.75% for FY2028, 4.60% for FY2029, decreasing 10 basis points per year to an ultimate rate of 4.30% for FY2032 and later years
Medical (HealthSelect Medicare Advantage)	16.40% for FY2025, 8.40% for FY2026, 5.00% for FY2027, 4.75% for FY2028, 4.60% for FY2029, decreasing 10 basis points per year to an ultimate rate of 4.30% for FY2032 and later years
Pharmacy	10.00% for FY2025, 10.00% for FY2026, decreasing 100 basis points per year to 5.00% for FY2031 and 4.30% for FY2032 and later years

¹ Includes inflation.

- Mortality
1. State Agency Members
 - a. Service Retirees, Survivors and other Inactive Members (Regular, Elected, CPO/CO and JRS I and II Employee Classes):
2020 State Retirees of Texas Mortality table with a 1 year set forward for male CPO/CO members. Generational mortality improvements in accordance with the Ultimate MP-2019 Projection Scale are projected from the year 2020.
 - b. Disability Retirees (Regular, Elected, CPO/CO and JRS I and II Employee Classes):
2020 State Retirees of Texas Mortality table set forward three years for males and females. Generational mortality improvements in accordance with the Ultimate MP-2019 Projection Scale are projected from the year 2020. Minimum rates of 3.0% and 2.5% apply at all ages for males and females, respectively.
 - c. Active Members:
Pub-2010 General Employees Active Member Mortality table for non-CPO/CO members. Pub-2010 Public Safety Active Member Mortality table for CPO/CO members. Generational mortality improvements in accordance with the Ultimate MP-2019 Projection Scale are projected from the year 2010.
 2. Higher Education Members
 - a. Service Retirees, Survivors and other Inactive Members:
Tables based on TRS experience with Ultimate MP-2021 Projection Scale from the year 2021.
 - b. Disability Retirees:
Tables based on TRS experience with Ultimate MP-2021 Projection Scale from the year 2021 using a 3-year set forward and minimum mortality rates of four per 100 male members and two per 100 female members.
 - c. Active Members:
Sex Distinct Pub-2010 Amount-Weighted Below-Median Income Teacher Mortality with a 2-year set forward for males with Ultimate MP-2021 Projection Scale from the year 2010.

Many of the actuarial assumptions used in this valuation were based on the results of actuarial experience studies performed by the ERS retirement plan actuary as of August 31, 2019 and the TRS retirement plan actuary as of August 31, 2021.

Several assumptions or other inputs have been updated since the prior valuation as shown in Section VI of this report.

2. Discount Rate

- a. Discount Rate: 3.81%; the discount rate used to measure the Total OPEB Liability was 3.81%. The change in the discount rate since the OPEB plan’s prior fiscal year-end is an increase of 0.22% (i.e., from 3.59% to 3.81%) in order to reflect the requirements of GASB No. 74.
- b. Projected Cash Flows: Projected cash flows into the plan are equal to projected benefit payments out of the plan.
- c. Long-Term Expected Rate of Return: N/A; the plan operates on a PAYGO basis and is not intended to accumulate assets.
- d. Municipal Bond Rate: 3.81%; the source of the municipal bond rate is the Bond Buyer Index of general obligation bonds with 20 years to maturity and mixed credit quality. In describing their index, the Bond Buyer notes that the bonds’ average credit quality is roughly equivalent to Moody’s Investors Service’s Aa2 rating and Standard & Poor’s Corp.’s AA.
- e. Years of Projected Benefit Payments to which Long-Term Expected Rate of Return Applies: 0 years
- f. Assumed Asset Allocation, Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return for Each Asset Class and Arithmetic vs. Geometric return: N/A; the plan operates on a PAYGO basis and is not intended to accumulate assets.

3. Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the Net OPEB Liability as of August 31, 2023, as well as what the Net OPEB Liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (2.81%) or 1-percentage-point higher (4.81%) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease (2.81%)	Current Discount Rate (3.81%)	1% Increase (4.81%)
Net OPEB Liability/(Asset)	\$ 31,001,854,503	\$ 26,717,529,567	\$ 23,271,536,971



4. Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the Net OPEB Liability as of August 31, 2023, as well as what the Net OPEB Liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease¹	Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rates¹	1% Increase¹
Net OPEB Liability/(Asset)	\$ 22,980,788,845	\$ 26,717,529,567	\$31,463,209,092

¹ Healthcare Cost Trend Rates and -1%/+1% sensitivities are shown below. The -1%/+1% sensitivities also apply to the assumed trend rates for Retiree Contributions and Expenses. See items B.2.e. through B.2.g. in Section VIII for more details of the trend assumptions.

Fiscal Year	Medical (HealthSelect)			Medical (HealthSelect Medicare Advantage)			Pharmacy		
	1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	1% Increase	1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	1% Increase	1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	1% Increase
2025	4.60%	5.60%	6.60%	15.40%	16.40%	17.40%	9.00%	10.00%	11.00%
2026	4.30%	5.30%	6.30%	7.40%	8.40%	9.40%	9.00%	10.00%	11.00%
2027	4.00%	5.00%	6.00%	4.00%	5.00%	6.00%	8.00%	9.00%	10.00%
2028	3.75%	4.75%	5.75%	3.75%	4.75%	5.75%	7.00%	8.00%	9.00%
2029	3.60%	4.60%	5.60%	3.60%	4.60%	5.60%	6.00%	7.00%	8.00%
2030	3.50%	4.50%	5.50%	3.50%	4.50%	5.50%	5.00%	6.00%	7.00%
2031	3.40%	4.40%	5.40%	3.40%	4.40%	5.40%	4.00%	5.00%	6.00%
2032 and beyond	3.30%	4.30%	5.30%	3.30%	4.30%	5.30%	3.30%	4.30%	5.30%



Section VI – Required Supplementary Information

Pursuant to Paragraph No. 36 of GASB No. 74, the following information should be included in the Required Supplementary Information.

A. Schedule of Changes in the Employer’s Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios

Last 10 Fiscal Years^{1,2}

	FYE 08/31/2023 (\$ thousands)	FYE 08/31/2022 (\$ thousands)	FYE 08/31/2021 (\$ thousands)	FYE 08/31/2020 (\$ thousands)
1. Total OPEB Liability				
a. Service cost	\$ 1,037,900	\$ 1,617,052	\$ 1,564,918	\$ 1,539,978
b. Interest	1,050,906	797,736	755,312	1,063,159
c. Changes of benefit terms	(133,956) ⁴	0	0	0
d. Differences between expected and actual experience	(201,234)	(482,638)	(15,786)	(818,424)
e. Changes of assumptions	(2,679,714) ⁴	(8,588,389) ⁵	1,325,578 ⁶	(2,520,337) ⁷
f. Net employer benefit payments ¹¹	(835,933)	(705,380)	(768,441)	(737,408)
g. Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	\$ (1,762,031)	\$ (7,361,619)	\$ 2,861,581	\$ (1,473,032)
h. Total OPEB Liability – Beginning	28,649,540	36,011,160	33,149,579	34,622,611
i. Total OPEB Liability – Ending	\$ 26,887,510 ¹³	\$ 28,649,540 ¹³	\$ 36,011,160	\$ 33,149,579
2. Plan Fiduciary Net Position				
a. Contributions – employer	\$ 801,019	\$ 699,999	\$ 766,689	\$ 748,369
b. Contributions – non-employer contributing entity	42,250	36,751	39,189	37,737
c. Contributions – member	181,952	190,660	192,427	230,151
d. Contributions – Federal Revenues for Medicare Part D				
Retiree Drug Subsidies	1,519	1,588	1,584	1,768
e. Contributions – adjustments	0	0	0	0
f. Net investment income	6,464	738	233	1,336
g. Total benefit payments	(1,139,894)	(1,007,573)	(1,066,897)	(1,076,890)
h. Administrative expense	(7,913)	(6,774)	(8,607)	(6,815)
i. Other - Federal Revenues ¹²	122,009	111,533	106,029	109,331
j. Other additions	0	0	59	24
k. Net Change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	\$ 7,406	\$ 26,922	\$ 30,706	\$ 45,011
l. Plan Fiduciary Net Position – Beginning	162,575	135,653	104,947	59,936
m. Plan Fiduciary Net Position – Ending	\$ 169,980 ¹³	\$ 162,575	\$ 135,653	\$ 104,947
3. Employer’s Net OPEB Liability – Ending [Item 1(i) – 2(m)]	\$ 26,717,530	\$ 28,486,966 ¹³	\$ 35,875,507	\$ 33,044,632
4. Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%
5. Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 13,765,151	\$ 12,734,130	\$ 12,586,390	\$ 12,655,247
6. Employer’s Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	194.1%	223.7%	285.0%	261.1%

Table continued on following page. In addition, please see footnotes on page VI-3.



Last 10 Fiscal Years^{1,2} continued

	FYE 08/31/2019 (\$ thousands)	FYE 08/31/2018 (\$ thousands)	FYE 08/31/2017 ³ (\$ thousands)
1. Total OPEB Liability			
a. Service cost	\$ 1,206,106	\$ 1,495,979	\$ 2,303,979
b. Interest	1,221,955	1,261,855	1,225,588
c. Changes of benefit terms	0	0	0
d. Differences between expected and actual experience	(89,009)	(935,689)	(501,666)
e. Changes of assumptions	3,006,228 ⁸	(5,924,045) ⁹	(8,728,821) ¹⁰
f. Net employer benefit payments ¹¹	(740,841)	(662,723)	(728,548)
g. Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	\$ 4,604,439	\$ (4,764,623)	\$ (6,429,468)
h. Total OPEB Liability – Beginning	<u>30,018,172</u>	<u>34,782,794</u>	<u>41,212,263</u>
i. Total OPEB Liability – Ending	\$ 34,622,611	\$ 30,018,172 ¹³	\$ 34,782,794 ¹³
2. Plan Fiduciary Net Position			
a. Contributions – employer	\$ 401,285	\$ 307,029	\$ 892,205
b. Contributions – non-employer contributing entity	20,183	16,585	45,035
c. Contributions – member	209,837	203,123	195,806
d. Contributions – Federal Revenues for Medicare Part D			
Retiree Drug Subsidies	1,480	1,418	1,659
e. Contributions – adjustments	0	0	(2,071)
f. Net investment income	3,323	10,907	4,517
g. Total benefit payments	(1,038,588)	(938,921)	(995,816)
h. Administrative expense	(6,008)	(5,818)	(5,629)
i. Other - Federal Revenues ¹²	87,909	73,075	71,462
j. Other additions	85	3,249	356
k. Net Change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	\$ (320,494)	\$ (329,353)	\$ 207,524
l. Plan Fiduciary Net Position – Beginning	<u>380,430</u>	<u>709,783</u>	<u>502,259</u>
m. Plan Fiduciary Net Position – Ending	\$ 59,936	\$ 380,430	\$ 709,783
3. Employer’s Net OPEB Liability – Ending [Item 1(i) – 2(m)]	\$ 34,562,675	\$ 29,637,742	\$ 34,073,012 ¹³
4. Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	0.2%	1.3%	2.0%
5. Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 12,320,028	\$ 12,047,167	\$ 11,745,310
6. Employer’s Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	280.5%	246.0%	290.1%

Please see footnotes on following page.



Notes to Schedule:

- ¹ This schedule is presented using the optional format of combining the required schedules in paragraphs 36a and 36b of GASB No. 74 per Paragraph 36 of GASB No. 74. This schedule is required to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available.
- ² Information is presented using an August 31 measurement date on the last day of the plan's fiscal year (e.g., a measurement date of August 31, 2023 is used for FY2023).
- ³ Differs from information presented in August 31, 2017 GASB No. 74 report dated November 17, 2017 in order to reflect a remeasurement at the beginning of the period of Total OPEB Liability reflecting the requirements of GASB No. 74 as opposed to reflecting the beginning of period liability that was previously reported under GASB No. 43.
- ⁴ Changes in assumptions and other inputs for FY2023 include (a) discount rate increased from 3.59% to 3.81%, (b) percentage of current retirees and their spouses not yet eligible to participate in the HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan and future retirees and their spouses who will elect to participate in the plan at the earliest date at which coverage can commence, (c) proportion of future retirees assumed to elect health coverage at retirement and proportion of future retirees expected to receive the Opt-Out Credit at retirement, (d) proportion of future retirees assumed to cover dependent children, (e) the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Institute fee payable under the Affordable Care Act and the rate of future increases in the fee and (f) assumptions for Assumed Per Capita Health Benefit Costs and Health Benefit Cost and Retiree Contribution trends. Changes in benefit terms for FY2023 represent the elimination of liability attributable to members from Stephen F. Austin State University.
- ⁵ Changes in assumptions and other inputs for FY2022 include (a) discount rate increased from 2.14% to 3.59%, (b) percentage of current retirees and their spouses not yet eligible to participate in the HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan and future retirees and their spouses who will elect to participate in the plan at the earliest date at which coverage can commence, (c) proportion of future retirees assumed to elect health coverage at retirement and proportion of future retirees expected to receive the Opt-Out Credit at retirement, (d) demographic assumptions (including rates of retirement, disability, termination, and mortality, and assumed salary increases) for Higher Education members, (e) proportion of future retirees assumed to cover dependent children, (f) the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Institute fee payable under the Affordable Care Act and (g) assumptions for Assumed Per Capita Health Benefit Costs and Health Benefit Cost and Retiree Contribution trends.
- ⁶ Changes in assumptions and other inputs for FY2021 include (a) discount rate decreased from 2.20% to 2.14%, (b) percentage of current retirees and their spouses not yet eligible to participate in the HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan and future retirees and their spouses who will elect to participate in the plan at the earliest date at which coverage can commence, (c) percentage of members assumed to be married and electing coverage for their spouse, (d) proportion of future retirees assumed to elect health coverage at retirement and proportion of future retirees expected to receive the Opt-Out Credit at retirement, (e) the percentage of Higher Education vested terminated members assumed to have terminated less than one year before the valuation date, (f) the annual rate of increase in the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Institute fee payable under the Affordable Care Act and (g) assumptions for Assumed Per Capita Health Benefit Costs and Health Benefit Cost and Retiree Contribution trends. In addition, the assumption for expenses directly related to the payment of GBP HealthSelect medical benefits has been updated to reflect recent contract revisions.
- ⁷ Changes in assumptions and other inputs for FY2020 include (a) demographic assumptions (including rates of retirement, termination and mortality and assumed salary increases for select classes of State Agency members), (b) assumed aggregate payroll increases and rate of general inflation, (c) discount rate decreased from 2.97% to 2.20%, (d) percentage of current retirees and their spouses not yet eligible to participate in the HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan and future retirees and their spouses who will elect to participate in the plan at the earliest date at which coverage can commence, (e) percentage of female members assumed to be married and electing coverage for their spouse, (f) proportion of future retirees assumed to cover dependent children, (g) assumed PCORI fees and (h) assumptions for Assumed Per Capita Health Benefit Costs and Health Benefit Cost and Retiree Contribution trends.
- ⁸ Changes in assumptions and other inputs for FY2019 include (a) discount rate decreased from 3.96% to 2.97%, (b) percentage of current retirees and their spouses not yet eligible to participate in the HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan and future retirees and their spouses who will elect to participate in the plan at the earliest date at which coverage can commence, (c) percentage of male members assumed to be married and electing coverage for their spouse, (d) percentage of future retirees and future retiree spouses assumed to use tobacco and (e) assumptions for Assumed Per Capita Health Benefit Costs and Health Benefit Cost and Retiree Contribution trends.
- ⁹ Changes in assumptions and other inputs for FY2018 include (a) demographic assumptions (including rates of retirement, disability, termination, and mortality, and assumed salary increases) for Higher Education members, (b) discount rate increased from 3.51% to 3.96%, (c) percentage of current retirees and their spouses not yet eligible to participate in the HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan and future retirees and their spouses who will elect to participate in the plan at the earliest date at which coverage can commence, (d) percentage of members assumed to be married and electing coverage for their spouse, and (e) assumptions for Expenses, Assumed Per Capita Health Benefit Costs and Health Benefit Cost, Retiree Contribution and Expense trends.
- ¹⁰ Changes in assumptions and other inputs for FY2017 include (a) demographic assumptions (including rates of retirement, disability, termination, and mortality, assumed salary increases and assumed age difference for future retirees and their spouses for select classes of State Agency members), (b) assumed aggregate payroll increases and rate of general inflation, (c) discount rate increased from 2.84% to 3.51%, (d) percentage of current retirees and their spouses not yet eligible to participate in the HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan and future retirees and their spouses who will elect to participate in the plan at the earliest date at which coverage can commence, (e) proportion of future retirees covering dependent children, (f) percentage of members assumed to be married and electing coverage for their spouse, and (g) assumptions for Expenses, Assumed Per Capita Health Benefit Costs and Health Benefit Cost, Retiree Contribution and Expense trends.
- ¹¹ Benefit payments include expenses directly related to the payment of benefits and are net of member contributions and Federal Revenues.
- ¹² Excludes Federal Revenues for Medicare Part D Retiree Drug Subsidies.
- ¹³ Adjusted due to rounding error caused by rounding individual components.



B. Schedule of Employer Contributions

Last 10 Fiscal Years¹

	FYE 08/31/2023 (\$ thousands)	FYE 08/31/2022 (\$ thousands)	FYE 08/31/2021 (\$ thousands)	FYE 08/31/2020 (\$ thousands)	FYE 08/31/2019 (\$ thousands)	FYE 08/31/2018 (\$ thousands)	FYE 08/31/2017 (\$ thousands)
1. Actuarially Determined Contribution ²	\$ 2,013,370	\$ 2,111,028	\$ 2,720,518	\$ 2,590,236	\$ 2,687,208	\$ 2,332,644	\$ 2,714,958
2. Contributions in Relation to the Actuarially Determined Contribution	(844,788)	(738,338)	(807,461)	(787,874)	(422,947)	(325,032)	(936,827)
3. Contribution Deficiency/(Excess)	\$ 1,168,582	\$ 1,372,690	\$ 1,913,057	\$ 1,802,362	\$ 2,264,261	\$ 2,007,612	\$ 1,778,131
4. Covered-Employee Payroll	\$13,765,151	\$12,734,130	\$12,586,390	\$12,655,247	\$12,320,028	\$12,047,167	\$11,745,310
5. Contributions as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	6.1%	5.8%	6.4%	6.2%	3.4%	2.7%	8.0%

C. Schedule of Money-Weighted Return on OPEB Investments

Last 10 Fiscal Years¹

	FYE 08/31/2023	FYE 08/31/2022	FYE 08/31/2021	FYE 08/31/2020	FYE 08/31/2019	FYE 08/31/2018	FYE 08/31/2017
Money-Weighted Return on OPEB Investments ³	4.61%	0.59%	0.18%	1.59%	2.32%	1.84%	1.03%

¹ This schedule is required to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year period is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available.

² Includes 30-year amortization of Net OPEB Liability as a level percentage of projected payroll using the discount rate and payroll growth assumptions in effect at the respective measurement date.

³ As reported in the respective fiscal year ERS ACFR.

D. Notes to the Required Schedules

Per Paragraph No. 38 of GASB No. 74, the employer should disclose the significant methods and assumptions used in calculating the actuarially determined contributions. In addition, the employer should disclose factors that significantly affect trends in the amounts reported above. For example, changes in benefit provisions or changes in actuarial methods and assumptions should be identified.

1. Significant Methods and Assumptions

Valuation Date: August 31, 2023

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of August 31, 2023.

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age
Amortization method	Level percentage of payroll, open
Amortization period	30 years
Asset valuation method	Not applicable
Inflation	2.30%
Healthcare cost trend rates	
Medical (HealthSelect)	5.60% for FY2025, 5.30% for FY2026, 5.00% for FY2027, 4.75% for FY2028, 4.60% for FY2029, decreasing 10 basis points per year to an ultimate rate of 4.30% for FY2032 and later years
Medical (HealthSelect Medicare Advantage)	16.40% for FY2025, 8.40% for FY2026, 5.00% for FY2027, 4.75% for FY2028, 4.60% for FY2029, decreasing 10 basis points per year to an ultimate rate of 4.30% for FY2032 and later years
Pharmacy	10.00% for FY2025, 10.00% for FY2026, decreasing 100 basis points per year to 5.00% for FY2031 and 4.30% for FY2032 and later years
Salary increases	2.30% to 8.95%, including inflation
Discount rate	3.81%
Aggregate payroll growth	2.70%
Retirement age	Experience-based tables of rates that are specific to the class of employee.
Mortality	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. State Agency Members <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. <u>Service Retirees, Survivors and other Inactive Members (Regular, Elected, CPO/CO and JRS I and II Employee Classes):</u> 2020 State Retirees of Texas Mortality table with a 1 year set forward for male CPO/CO members. Generational mortality improvements in accordance with the Ultimate MP-2019 Projection Scale are projected from the year 2020.

b. Disability Retirees (Regular, Elected, CPO/CO and JRS I and II Employee Classes):

2020 State Retirees of Texas Mortality table set forward three years for males and females. Generational mortality improvements in accordance with the Ultimate MP-2019 Projection Scale are projected from the year 2020. Minimum rates of 3.0% and 2.5% apply at all ages for males and females, respectively.

c. Active Members:

Pub-2010 General Employees Active Member Mortality table for non-CPO/CO members. Pub-2010 Public Safety Active Member Mortality table for CPO/CO members. Generational mortality improvements in accordance with the Ultimate MP-2019 Projection Scale are projected from the year 2010.

2. Higher Education Members

a. Service Retirees, Survivors and other Inactive Members:

Tables based on TRS experience with Ultimate MP-2021 Projection Scale from the year 2021.

b. Disability Retirees:

Tables based on TRS experience with Ultimate MP-2021 Projection Scale from the year 2021 using a 3-year set forward and minimum mortality rates of four per 100 male members and two per 100 female members.

c. Active Members:

Sex Distinct Pub-2010 Amount-Weighted Below-Median Income Teacher Mortality with a 2-year set forward for males with Ultimate MP-2021 Projection Scale from the year 2010.

2. Factors that Significantly Affect Trends in Amounts Reported

a. The following assumptions or other inputs have been updated since the previous valuation:

i. Demographic Assumptions

Since the last valuation was prepared for this plan, the following assumptions have been updated since the previous valuation to reflect recent plan experience and expected trends:

- Percentage of current retirees and retiree spouses not yet eligible to participate in the HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan and future retirees

and retiree spouses who will elect to participate in the plan at the earliest date at which coverage can commence.

- Proportion of future retirees assumed to cover dependent children.
- Proportion of future retirees assumed to elect health coverage at retirement and proportion of future retirees expected to receive the Opt-Out Credit at retirement.

ii. Economic Assumptions

- Assumed Per Capita Health Benefit Costs and Health Benefit Cost and Retiree Contribution trends have been updated since the previous valuation to reflect recent health plan experience and its effects on our short-term expectations.
- The Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Institute fee payable under the Affordable Care Act and the rate of future increases in the fee have been updated to reflect the most recent available information.

iii. Other Inputs

The discount rate was changed from 3.59% to 3.81% as a result of requirements by GASB No. 74 to reflect the yield or index rate for 20-year, tax-exempt general obligation bonds rated AA/Aa (or equivalent) or higher in effect on the measurement date.

The change in the discount rate was made to comport with the requirements of GASB No. 74.

Please see our valuation report dated November 22, 2022 for a complete list of our previous assumptions and other inputs.

- b. Since the last valuation was prepared for this plan, Texas Senate Bill 1055, which was signed by the Governor on May 10, 2023, added Stephen F. Austin State University into the University of Texas System. As a result, eligible employees of Stephen F. Austin State University ceased being members under this OPEB plan effective August 31, 2023. This change is reflected in the Total OPEB Liability as of August 31, 2023. In addition, this valuation reflects the minor benefit changes that became effective September 1, 2023, since these changes were announced to plan members in advance of August 31, 2023. These minor benefit changes, which are not expected to have a significant impact on plan costs for FY2024, are provided for in the FY2024 Assumed Per Capita Health Benefit Costs.



Section VII - Detailed Valuation Results

A. Actuarial Valuation Date: August 31, 2023

B. Summary of Results as of August 31, 2023

	Number of Members	Actuarial Present Value of Projected Benefit Payments	Total OPEB Liability	Normal Cost	Payroll
Actives	229,119	\$ 24,534,873,155	\$ 13,312,019,720	\$977,051,254	\$ 13,765,151,105
Deferred Vesteds	17,069	1,961,086,190	1,961,086,190	-	-
Retirees & Nominees	139,641	11,614,403,662	11,614,403,662	-	-
Total	385,829	\$ 38,110,363,007	\$ 26,887,509,572	\$ 977,051,254	\$ 13,765,151,105

Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC) for FY23	Employer Contributions¹ for FY23	Percentage of ADC Contributed
\$ 2,013,370,300	\$ 844,788,055	42.0%

¹ Comprised of Medicare Part D Retiree Drug Subsidies, Employer Contributions and Non-Employer Contributing Entity Contributions.



C. Summary of Active Member Census

State Agency Employees¹

Age and Service Table for Actives as of August 31, 2023

Current Age	Current Years of Benefit Service									Age Totals	Percent of Total	
	t<5	5 ≤ t < 10	10 ≤ t < 15	15 ≤ t < 20	20 ≤ t < 25	25 ≤ t < 30	30 ≤ t < 35	35 ≤ t < 40	40 ≤ t			
x < 20	1,140										1,140	0.80%
20 ≤ x < 25	8,037	132									8,169	5.71%
25 ≤ x < 30	10,909	2,304	71								13,284	9.28%
30 ≤ x < 35	9,085	5,523	1,302	52							15,962	11.15%
35 ≤ x < 40	7,618	5,204	3,509	1,398	55						17,784	12.43%
40 ≤ x < 45	6,644	4,543	3,256	3,083	1,116	106					18,748	13.10%
45 ≤ x < 50	5,678	3,899	2,713	2,659	2,279	1,250	54				18,532	12.95%
50 ≤ x < 55	5,280	3,855	2,721	2,565	2,105	1,742	449	14			18,731	13.09%
55 ≤ x < 60	4,123	3,150	2,507	2,262	1,345	930	584	138	9		15,048	10.51%
60 ≤ x < 65	2,453	2,548	2,093	1,495	711	491	325	188	39		10,343	7.23%
65 ≤ x < 70	801	1,011	826	528	287	182	136	80	32		3,883	2.71%
x ≥ 70	306	403	299	199	112	70	56	32	17		1,494	1.04%
<i>Service Totals</i>	62,074	32,572	19,297	14,241	8,010	4,771	1,604	452	97		143,118	100.00%
<i>Percent of Total</i>	43.37%	22.76%	13.48%	9.95%	5.60%	3.33%	1.12%	0.32%	0.07%		100.00%	

1) Excludes 2,177 Return-to-Work Retirees.



Higher Education Employees¹

Age and Service Table for Actives as of August 31, 2023

Current Age	Current Years of Benefit Service									Age Totals	Percent of Total
	t<5	5 ≤ t < 10	10 ≤ t < 15	15 ≤ t < 20	20 ≤ t < 25	25 ≤ t < 30	30 ≤ t < 35	35 ≤ t < 40	40 ≤ t		
x < 20	57									57	0.07%
20 ≤ x < 25	2,207	6								2,213	2.88%
25 ≤ x < 30	4,809	752	11							5,572	7.24%
30 ≤ x < 35	4,399	2,465	530	17						7,411	9.63%
35 ≤ x < 40	3,730	2,849	1,971	558	15					9,123	11.85%
40 ≤ x < 45	3,059	2,536	2,044	1,735	501	28				9,903	12.87%
45 ≤ x < 50	2,400	2,141	1,776	1,577	1,323	389	14			9,620	12.50%
50 ≤ x < 55	2,294	1,891	1,572	1,664	1,591	976	156	9	1	10,154	13.19%
55 ≤ x < 60	1,785	1,618	1,331	1,402	1,272	915	506	68	9	8,906	11.57%
60 ≤ x < 65	1,199	1,297	1,216	1,211	1,044	704	711	48	47	7,477	9.71%
65 ≤ x < 70	503	685	626	610	524	389	590	16	23	3,966	5.15%
x ≥ 70	208	348	329	376	322	244	438	290	12	2,567	3.34%
Service Totals	26,650	16,588	11,406	9,150	6,592	3,645	2,415	431	92	76,969	100.00%
Percent of Total	34.62%	21.55%	14.82%	11.89%	8.56%	4.74%	3.14%	0.56%	0.12%	100.00%	

1) Excludes 136 Return-to-Work Retirees.



Other Employees^{1,2}

Age and Service Table for Actives as of August 31, 2023

Current Age	Current Years of Benefit Service									Age Totals	Percent of Total
	t<5	5 <= t < 10	10 <= t < 15	15 <= t < 20	20 <= t < 25	25 <= t < 30	30 <= t < 35	35 <= t < 40	40 <= t		
x < 20	9									9	0.14%
20 <= x < 25	321	4								325	4.88%
25 <= x < 30	590	102	2							694	10.42%
30 <= x < 35	301	288	79	1						669	10.04%
35 <= x < 40	241	190	202	94	3					730	10.96%
40 <= x < 45	203	136	163	320	39	4				865	12.98%
45 <= x < 50	182	117	115	365	56	30	1			866	13.00%
50 <= x < 55	182	127	106	122	365	74	28	8		1,012	15.19%
55 <= x < 60	171	88	82	88	210	44	33	11	4	731	10.97%
60 <= x < 65	95	94	79	61	23	100	21	14	8	495	7.43%
65 <= x < 70	31	33	35	19	10	36	8	7	4	183	2.75%
x >= 70	14	19	18	11	5	14		2		83	1.25%
Service Totals	2,340	1,198	881	1,081	711	302	91	42	16	6,662	100.00%
Percent of Total	35.12%	17.98%	13.22%	16.23%	10.67%	4.53%	1.37%	0.63%	0.24%	100.00%	

1) Excludes 57 Return-to-Work Retirees.

2) Employees of the following Agencies: Community Supervision Corrections Department, North Texas Tollway Authority, Texas Cooperative Inspection Program, Texas County and District Retirement System, Texas Municipal Retirement System, University of Texas Medical Branch and Windham School District.



D. Summary of Deferred Vested Member Census by Age and Employer

Vested Members By Age and Employer

Age and Service Table for Actives as of August 31, 2023

<i>Current Age</i>	<i>Employer</i>			<i>Age Totals</i>	<i>Percent of Total</i>
	<i>State Agency</i>	<i>Higher Education</i>	<i>Other¹</i>		
<i>x < 35</i>	92	36	0	128	0.75%
<i>35 ≤ x < 40</i>	582	556	0	1,138	6.67%
<i>40 ≤ x < 45</i>	1,164	1,213	0	2,377	13.93%
<i>45 ≤ x < 50</i>	1,542	1,579	0	3,121	18.28%
<i>50 ≤ x < 55</i>	1,997	1,865	5	3,867	22.66%
<i>55 ≤ x < 60</i>	1,782	1,727	2	3,511	20.57%
<i>60 ≤ x < 65</i>	703	1,351	2	2,056	12.05%
<i>x ≥ 65</i>	185	684	2	871	5.10%
<i>Employer Totals</i>	8,047	9,011	11	17,069	100.00%
<i>Percent of Total</i>	47.14%	52.79%	0.06%	100.00%	

1) Employees of the following Agencies: Community Supervision Corrections Department, North Texas Tollway Authority, Texas Cooperative Inspection Program, Texas County and District Retirement System, Texas Municipal Retirement System, University of Texas Medical Branch and Windham School District.



E. Summary of Retiree and Nominee Member Census by Age and Employer

Retirees and Nominees By Age and Employer¹

Age and Service Table for Actives as of August 31, 2023

<i>Current Age</i>	<i>Employer²</i>			<i>Age Totals</i>	<i>Percent of Total</i>
	<i>State Agency</i>	<i>Higher Education</i>	<i>Other³</i>		
<i>x < 40</i>	54	5	3	62	0.04%
<i>40 ≤ x < 45</i>	53	4	1	58	0.04%
<i>45 ≤ x < 50</i>	290	25	24	339	0.24%
<i>50 ≤ x < 55</i>	3,669	148	192	4,009	2.87%
<i>55 ≤ x < 60</i>	9,382	843	430	10,655	7.63%
<i>60 ≤ x < 65</i>	16,666	2,542	630	19,838	14.21%
<i>65 ≤ x < 70</i>	21,573	5,457	904	27,934	20.00%
<i>70 ≤ x < 75</i>	22,050	6,940	814	29,804	21.34%
<i>75 ≤ x < 80</i>	16,251	6,218	533	23,002	16.47%
<i>80 ≤ x < 85</i>	9,057	4,303	215	13,575	9.72%
<i>85 ≤ x < 90</i>	4,614	2,314	69	6,997	5.01%
<i>90 ≤ x < 95</i>	1,687	924	16	2,627	1.88%
<i>95 ≤ x < 100</i>	445	202	2	649	0.46%
<i>x ≥ 100</i>	54	37	1	92	0.07%
<i>Employer Totals</i>	105,845	29,962	3,834	139,641	100.00%
<i>Percent of Total</i>	75.80%	21.46%	2.75%	100.00%	

- 1) Retirees and nominees count comprised of 80,940 enrolled in HealthSelect Medicare Advantage, 53,119 enrolled in HealthSelect, 5,214 not enrolled in a health plan and 368 who receive the Opt-Out Credit in lieu of health benefits.
- 2) Includes 268 State Agency Retirees, 82 Higher Education Retirees and 18 Other Retirees receiving the Opt-Out Annuity.
- 3) Employees of the following Agencies: Community Supervision Corrections Department, North Texas Tollway Authority, Texas Cooperative Inspection Program, Texas County and District Retirement System, Texas Municipal Retirement System, University of Texas Medical Branch and Windham School District.

Section VIII - Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

A. Actuarial Methods

1. Actuarial Funding Method

The Entry Age (or Entry Age Normal as generally used in the Actuarial Standards of Practice) actuarial funding method is used in determining the contribution requirements for the plan. The actuarial funding method is the procedure by which the actuary determines a series of annual contributions which, along with current assets and future investment earnings, will fund the expected plan benefits. The Entry Age funding method compares the excess of the actuarial present value of projected benefit payments over the fiduciary net position (or current value of plan assets). This difference represents the expected present value of current and future contributions that will be paid into the plan. The contributions are divided into two components: an annual Normal Cost and an amortization charge for the Net OPEB Liability (or unfunded accrued liability).

The Normal Cost for the plan is the sum of individually determined Normal Costs for each active member. Each active member's Normal Cost is the current annual contribution in a series of annual contributions which, if made throughout the member's total period of employment, would fund his expected benefits from the plan. Each member's Normal Cost is calculated to be a constant percentage of his expected compensation in each year of employment.

The plan's Total OPEB Liability (or current accrued liability) is the excess of the actuarial present value of projected benefit payments over the present value of all future remaining Normal Cost contributions for all active members. The Net OPEB Liability (or unfunded accrued liability) is the amount by which the Total OPEB Liability exceeds the fiduciary net position. The Net OPEB Liability is recalculated each time a valuation is performed and is amortized as a level percentage of projected payroll in accordance with employer funding goals and GASB guidelines. Experience gains and losses, which represent deviations of the Net OPEB Liability from its expected value based on the prior valuation, are determined at each valuation and are amortized as part of the Net OPEB Liability.

2. Fiduciary Net Position

The Fiduciary Net Position is equal to the fair market value of plan assets as determined by the plan administrator, including any receivable contributions made for a prior plan year which were not recognized by the plan administrator as of the asset valuation date.

B. Actuarial Assumptions

The actuarial valuation of the GBP OPEB requires the use of numerous actuarial assumptions many of which are similar to the assumptions used in performing the actuarial valuations of the retirement plans in which the GBP members participate. State agency members participate in the ERS retirement plan while many higher education members participate in the TRS retirement plan. For consistency with those valuations, for purposes of our valuation of the GBP OPEB we have utilized the applicable assumptions previously

adopted by the Trustees of the respective systems at the time our valuation is performed. In other words, we have used applicable ERS retirement plan assumptions for the valuation of OPEB for state agency members and, except as indicated below, we have used TRS retirement plan assumptions for the valuation of OPEB for higher education members. It should be noted that we have applied the TRS assumptions to all higher education members including those who have opted to participate in the optional retirement plan (ORP) instead of TRS. Although it may be preferable to eventually develop a body of data that would enable ORP specific assumptions to be used, such data does not presently exist. In the absence of such data, it is our opinion that the TRS demographic and pay-related assumptions can be reasonably applied to ORP participants.

In addition to the assumptions used in the retirement plan valuations, the OPEB valuation also requires numerous unique assumptions developed as follows.

- i. The following assumptions are based on actual GBP experience.
 - a) Percentages of future retired members electing coverage for a spouse and/or dependent children.
 - b) Percentages of (i) current retirees and retiree spouses not yet eligible for HealthSelect Medicare Advantage participation and (ii) future retirees and retiree spouses who will elect to participate in HealthSelect Medicare Advantage at the earliest date at which such coverage can commence.
 - c) Percentages of future retirees and future retiree spouses assumed to use tobacco.
 - d) GBP expenses.
 - e) HealthSelect Per Capita Health Benefit Cost (Medical and Prescription Drugs) for Fiscal Year 2024 for Covered Retirees, Spouses and Dependent Children.
 - f) HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Per Capita Health Benefit Cost for Fiscal Year 2024 for Covered Retirees and Spouses;
 - i. Medical – Based on actual Medicare Advantage premiums for CY2024.
 - ii. Prescription drug – Based on actual GBP experience.
- ii. Health Benefit Cost Trend, Trend Rate for Retiree Contributions and Expense Trend Rate are based on current experience and reasonable expectations concerning future experience.
- iii. Assumed Commencement Age if Eligible for OPEB following Termination is based upon reasonable expectations concerning future experience.
- iv. The following assumptions are based on actuarial judgment.
 - a) Period of coverage for dependent children of current and future retirees.

- b) Percentages of current and future retiree spouses and dependent children expected to continue coverage after the death of the retiree.
- c) Percentages of future retirees assumed to elect coverage at retirement and remain covered until death.

The assumptions used in this report are summarized below.

1. **Demographic Assumptions**

The tables of decrements below contain rates (not probabilities) of decrement. Decrements are assumed to occur mid-year.

- a. **Mortality**: The members of the GBP are expected to exhibit mortality in accordance with the following mortality tables:
 - i. State Agency Members (assumptions used in valuing the applicable ERS retirement plan)
 - a) Service Retirees, Survivors and other Inactive Members (Regular, Elected, CPO/CO and JRS I and II Employee Classes):
 2020 State Retirees of Texas Mortality table with a 1 year set forward for male CPO/CO members and Ultimate MP-2019 Projection Scale projected from the year 2020. Sample Rates for base table shown below.

Annual Mortality Rates per 100 Individuals

<u>Age</u>	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>
40	0.0585	0.0369
45	0.1028	0.0667
50	0.1771	0.1179
55	0.3052	0.2086
60	0.5260	0.3691
65	0.9066	0.6530
70	1.5627	1.1554
75	2.6933	2.0443
80	4.6421	3.6170
85	8.0010	6.3997
90	13.8587	11.3793

b) Disability Retirees (Regular, Elected, CPO/CO and JRS I and II Employee Classes):

2020 State Retirees of Texas Mortality table with a 3 year set forward for males and females with minimum rates at all ages of 3.0% for males and 2.5% for females, respectively, and Ultimate MP-2019 Projection Scale projected from the year 2020.

c) Active Members*:

Pub-2010 General Employees Active Member Mortality table for non-CPO/CO members and Pub-2010 Public Safety Active Member Mortality table for CPO/CO members with Ultimate MP-2019 Projection Scale from the year 2010.

* For Regular Employee Class and CPO/CO Class members, 1.0% of active deaths are assumed to be occupational.

ii. Higher Education Members (assumptions used in valuing the TRS retirement plan)

a) Service Retirees, Survivors and other Inactive Members:

Tables based on TRS experience with Ultimate MP-2021 Projection Scale projected from the year 2021. Illustrative base rates before applying the projection scale are shown in the table below.

Annual Rates of Inactive Member Mortality per 100 Members		
<u>Age</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
50	0.1782	0.1096
60	0.6049	0.4261
70	1.3223	0.8454
80	4.4291	3.0552
90	15.6994	11.5687
100	38.0070	31.7033

b) Disability Retirees:

The same mortality as described in B.1.a.ii.a. above but using a 3-year set forward and minimum mortality rates of four per 100 male members and two per 100 female members.

c) Active Members:

Sex Distinct Pub-2010 Amount-Weighted Below-Median Income Teacher Mortality with a 2-year set forward for males with Ultimate MP-2021 Projection Scale projected from the year 2010.

b. **Retirement:** A member is assumed to retire in accordance with the following annual rates:

i. State Agency Members (assumptions used in valuing the applicable ERS retirement plan)

a) Active Regular Employee Class Members:

ERS Decrement Service is used to determine when the rates apply for members hired before September 1, 2009:

- Age 60 with 5 years of service
- Rule of 80 with 5 years of service

ERS Decrement Service is used to determine when the rates apply for members hired after August 31, 2009:

- Age 65 with 10 years of service
- Rule of 80 with 5 years of service

Service retirement rates are determined by the first set of eligibility requirements satisfied:

- Eligibility A: Age plus eligibility service is greater than or equal to 80 (“Rule of 80”)
- Eligibility B: Retirement eligibility other than Rule of 80

Adjustments to the base rates are made to account for age at first eligibility or reduced retirement benefits, based on date of hire (described below sample table).

Sample rates for eligible members:

Annual Service Retirement Rates		
<u>Regular Employee Class Members (Males & Females)</u>		
<u>Age</u>	<u>Eligibility A</u> <u>Rule of 80</u>	<u>Eligibility B</u> <u>Other Age/Service</u>
<50	0.50	
50	0.40	
51	0.35	
52	0.30	
53	0.28	
54	0.27	
55	0.26	
56	0.25	
57	0.24	
58	0.23	
59	0.22	
60	0.21	0.18
61	0.20	0.12
62	0.33	0.20
63	0.27	0.18
64	0.27	0.18
65 – 74	0.27	0.27
75	1.00	1.00

Adjustments for members hired before September 1, 2009:

- Eligibility A: Add 0.30 at age of 1st eligibility

Adjustments for members hired on or after September 1, 2009, but before September 1, 2013:

- Eligibility A: Add 0.30 at age 60

Adjustments for members hired on or after September 1, 2013:

- Eligibility A: If age of 1st eligibility is before age 62, then
 - rates prior to age 62 are multiplied by 75% for each year prior to age 62
 - the rate at age 62 is the base table rate plus 0.20 plus 0.06 times the number of years the age at 1st eligibility was before age 62

b) Active Elected Class Members:

ERS Decrement Service is used to determine when the rates apply:

- Age 60 with 8 years of service
- Age 50 with 12 years of service

Sample rates for eligible members:

Annual Service Retirement Rates Per 100 Elected Class Members	
Age	Male and Female
50-61	10
62-74	20
75+	100

c) Active CPO/CO Employee Class Members:

CPO/CO Decrement Service is used to determine when the rates apply for members hired before September 1, 2009:

- Any age with 20 years CPO/CO service
- Age 55 with 10 years CPO/CO service

CPO/CO Decrement Service is used to determine when the rates apply for members hired after August 31, 2009:

- Any age with 20 years CPO/CO service
- Age 55 with 10 years CPO/CO service

Service retirement rates are determined by the first set of eligibility requirements satisfied:

- Eligibility A: 20 years of CPO/CO service
- Eligibility B: Age 55 and 10 years of CPO/CO service
- Eligibility C: Any eligibility pertaining to Regular Employee Class Members (see rates and adjustments for Regular Employee Class Members)

Adjustments to the base rates are made to account for age at first eligibility or reduced retirement benefits, based on date of hire (described below sample table).

Sample rates for eligible members:

Annual Service Retirement Rates CPO/CO Members (Males & Females)			
Eligibility A		Eligibility B	
Age	20 yrs CPO/CO	Age	Age 55 & 10 yrs CPO/CO
<48	0.03		
48	0.04	55	0.20
49	0.05	56	0.18
50	0.60	57	0.16
51 – 61	0.33	58 – 61	0.14
62 – 74	0.50	62 – 74	0.27
75	1.00	75	1.00

Adjustments for members hired before September 1, 2013:

- Eligibility A and B: Rate set to zero if member has 18 or 19 years of CPO/CO service. Rate is doubled if member has 20 years of CPO/CO service.

Adjustments for members hired on or after September 1, 2013:

- Eligibility A: If age of 1st eligibility is before age 57, then
 - rates prior to age 57 are multiplied by 75% for each year prior to age 57
 - the rate at age 57 is 100%
- Eligibility B: If member will attain 20 years of CPO/CO service at or before age 62, rates are zero prior to age 62 and 80% when member attains 20 years of CPO/CO service.
- Eligibility B: If member will attain 20 years of CPO/CO service after age 62, then
 - rates prior to age 62 are multiplied by 75% for each year prior to age 62
 - the rate at age 62 is the base table rate plus 0.06 times the number of years the age at 1st eligibility was before age 62

d) JRS Members:

JRS I and II Decrement Service is used to determine when the rates apply:

- Age 60 with 10 years of service, if member currently holding judicial office.
- Age 60 with 12 years of service.
- 20 years of service.
- Age plus service equal to or greater than 70, if member has at least 12 years of service on an appellate court.

Sample rates for eligible members:

Annual Service Retirement Rates Per 100 Members		
Age	Unreduced	Reduced
50-64	20	10
65-69	20	N/A
70-74	25	N/A
75+	100	N/A

ii. Higher Education Members (assumptions used in valuing the TRS retirement plan)

Age	Early Retirement		Age	Normal Retirement	
	Annual Service Retirement Rates Per 100 Members			Annual Service Retirement Rates Per 100 Members	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
45	0.6	0.6	50	11	10.6
46	0.6	0.6	51	11	10.6
47	0.6	0.6	52	11	11.4
48	0.6	0.6	53	11	12.2
49	0.6	0.6	54	11	13
50	0.6	0.6	55	11	13.8
51	0.6	0.6	56	12	14.6
52	0.6	0.6	57	13	15.4
53	0.6	0.6	58	14	16.2
54	0.6	0.6	59	15	17
55	0.6	0.6	60	15	17.8
56	0.6	0.6	61	16	18.6
57	0.6	0.6	62	17	19.4
58	0.6	0.6	63	18	20.2
59	0.6	0.6	64	19	21
60	1	1	65	23	25
61	2	2	66	23	25
62	3	3	67	23	25
63	4	4	68	23	25
64	5	5	69	23	25
65	5	5	70	25	25
			71	25	25
			72	25	25
			73	25	25
			74	25	25
			75	100	100

For members hired after August 31, 2007 and who are vested as of August 31, 2014, the retirement rates for members once they reach unreduced retirement eligibility at age 60 are increased 10% for each year the member is beyond the Rule of 80 (i.e., if the member reached the Rule of 80 at age 58, then the probability of retirement at age 60 is 120% of the rate shown above).

For members hired after August 31, 2007 and who are not vested as of August 31, 2014, or, for members hired after August 31, 2014, the retirement rates for members once they reach unreduced retirement eligibility at age 62 are increased 10% for

each year the member is beyond the Rule of 80 (i.e., if the member reached the Rule of 80 at age 58, then the probability of retirement at age 62 is 140% of the rate shown above).

- c. **Disability Retirement:** Active members are expected to become disabled as defined under the plan in accordance with annual rates as illustrated below.
- i. State Agency Members (assumptions used in valuing the applicable ERS retirement plan)

ERS Decrement Service is used to determine when the rates apply:

- The rates do not apply before member is eligible for the benefit.
- Service greater than zero is required for occupational disability retirement.
- For Regular, CPO/CO, and JRS I members, 10 years of service is required for non-occupational disability retirement.
- For JRS II members, 7 years of service is required for non-occupational disability retirement.
- For Elected Class members, 8 years of service is required for non-occupational disability retirement.
- Regular Class and JRS II Members are not eligible for non-occupational disability retirement if they are eligible for service retirement under the Rule of 80. Members who suffer a non-occupational disability after satisfying the Rule of 80 are therefore assumed to retire on service retirement.
- JRS I Members are not eligible for non-occupational disability retirement if they are eligible for service retirement under the Rule of 70. Members who suffer a non-occupational disability after satisfying the Rule of 70 are therefore assumed to retire on service retirement.
- Elected Class Members are not eligible for non-occupational disability retirement if they are eligible for service retirement (age 60 with 8 years of service; or age 50 with 12 years of service). Members who suffer a non-occupational disability after becoming eligible for service retirement are therefore assumed to retire on service retirement.
- CPO/CO Members are not eligible for non-occupational disability retirement if they are eligible for service retirement under the Rule of 80, or under the age 55 with at least 10 years of CPO/CO service provisions.

- For a member with 20 years CPO/CO service the combined ERS/LECO service retirement annuity is much greater than the ERS non-occupational disability retirement annuity. Therefore, the rates of non-occupational disability retirement are zero for members with 20 years of CPO/CO service.

Annual Disability Retirement Rates Per 100 Members

<u>Age</u>	<u>Regular Class¹</u>		<u>CPO/CO Class²</u>
	<u>Elected Class, JRS</u>		
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>	
30	0.0275	0.0135	0.0092
35	0.0650	0.0442	0.0314
40	0.0749	0.0896	0.0586
45	0.1027	0.1455	0.0980
50	0.1484	0.2072	0.1774
55	0.2477	0.3488	0.2460
60	0.3740	0.5583	0.3150

¹ 99% of all disabilities are assumed to be non-occupational and 1% are assumed to be occupational. No occupational disabilities are assumed for JRS I, JRS II or the Elected classes.

² 95% of all disabilities are assumed to be non-occupational, 4.5% are assumed to be occupational but not total disability, and 0.5% are assumed to be occupational and total disability.

ii. Higher Education Members (assumptions used in valuing the TRS retirement plan)

Annual Disability Retirement Rates Per 100 Members

<u>Age</u>	<u>Years of Service < 10</u>		<u>Years of Service >= 10</u>	
	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
20	0.000596	0.000596	0.014900	0.014900
30	0.000996	0.000996	0.024900	0.024900
40	0.001328	0.001328	0.033200	0.033200
50	0.006768	0.006768	0.169200	0.169200
55	0.013428	0.013428	0.335700	0.335700
60	0.023780	0.023780	0.594500	0.594500
65	0.038624	0.038624	0.965600	0.965600
70	0.058764	0.058764	1.469100	1.469100

Disability rates for members who reach the Rule of 80 but are not eligible for unreduced retirement rates are increased by an additional 1% (i.e., 0.01 is added to the otherwise applicable rate).

d. **Termination:** The active members are assumed to terminate their employment for causes other than death, disability or retirement in accordance with annual rates as illustrated below.

i. State Agency Members (assumptions used in valuing the applicable ERS retirement plan)

a) Regular Class Members:

Rates of termination are zero for members eligible for service retirement. To account for active Regular Class Members that accumulate additional eligibility service at retirement through converting sick/annual leave or other types of service purchases, termination rates are also set to zero in the year prior to first retirement eligibility.

Rates for members not eligible for service retirement:

Annual Rates of Termination Per 100		
Regular Class Members		
Eligibility Service	Male and Female	
	Entry age 35 or Younger	Entry age over 35
0	25.25	19.63
1	21.24	16.07
2	17.88	13.26
3	15.07	11.08
4	12.76	9.42
5	10.86	8.16
6	9.33	7.21
7	8.09	6.49
8	7.10	5.94
9	6.31	5.50
10	5.67	5.11
11	5.15	4.75
12	4.71	4.39
13	4.32	4.03
14	3.97	3.66
15	3.64	3.29
16	3.30	2.95
17	2.97	2.69
18	2.62	2.53
19	2.27	1.00
20	1.92	1.00
21	1.59	1.00
22	1.29	1.00
23	1.05	1.00
24	0.89	1.00
25+	0.85	1.00

b) CPO/CO Class Members:

Rates of termination are zero for members eligible for service retirement. To account for active CPO/CO members that accumulate additional eligibility service at retirement through converting sick/annual leave or other types of service purchases, termination rates are also set to zero in the year prior to first retirement eligibility.

Annual Rates of Termination Per 100 Participants <u>CPO/CO Employee Class Members</u>	
<u>Eligibility Service</u>	<u>Male and Female</u>
0	26.45
1	22.10
2	17.66
3	14.35
4	11.91
5	10.13
6	8.82
7	7.83
8	7.03
9	6.35
10	5.70
11	5.08
12	4.49
13	3.94
14	3.53
15	3.34
16	2.88
17	1.15
18	1.15
19+	0.00

c) Elected Class Members:

Four per 100 for members not eligible for service retirement.

d) JRS I and II Members:

Four per 100 for members not eligible for service retirement.

ii. Higher Education Members (assumptions used in valuing the TRS retirement plan)

a) Select Period:

Rate of Decrement Due to Termination Per 100 Members Based on First 10 Years of Service		
Years of Service	Male	Female
1	14.3011	14.3011
2	12.1016	12.1016
3	10.1138	10.1138
4	8.0224	8.0224
5	7.2583	7.2583
6	6.4553	6.4553
7	5.6077	5.6077
8	4.9875	4.9875
9	4.4869	4.4869
10	4.1029	4.1029

b) Ultimate Rates after the first 10 Years of Service:

Rate of Decrement Due to Termination Per 100 Members Based on Years from Normal Retirement					
Years from Normal Retirement	Male	Female	Years from Normal Retirement	Male	Female
1	1.6910	1.6910	17	2.6005	2.6005
2	1.8788	1.8788	18	2.6231	2.6231
3	1.9981	1.9981	19	2.6448	2.6448
4	2.0874	2.0874	20	2.6654	2.6654
5	2.1593	2.1593	21	2.6853	2.6853
6	2.2200	2.2200	22	2.7043	2.7043
7	2.2726	2.2726	23	2.7226	2.7226
8	2.3191	2.3191	24	2.7403	2.7403
9	2.3610	2.3610	25	2.7573	2.7573
10	2.3991	2.3991	26	2.7738	2.7738
11	2.4341	2.4341	27	2.7898	2.7898
12	2.4664	2.4664	28	2.8052	2.8052
13	2.4966	2.4966	29	2.8202	2.8202
14	2.5249	2.5249	30	2.8348	2.8348
15	2.5515	2.5515	31	2.8489	2.8489
16	2.5766	2.5766	32	2.8627	2.8627



e. **Withdrawal of Contribution:**

i. **State Agency Members (assumptions used in valuing the applicable ERS retirement plan)**

Annual Rates of Withdrawal of Employee Contributions
 Per 100 New Vested Terminations Male and Female

Age	Regular Employee Class ERS Decrement Service				CPO/CO Employee Class ERS Decrement Service				Elected Class Members and JRS*			
	5-10	10-15	15-20	20+	5-10	10-15	15-20	20+	5-10	10-15	15-20	20+
20-24	100	100			100							
25-29	75	65	60		75	60	60					
30-34	65	60	50		75	60	50					
35-39	65	50	50	35	70	60	50					
40-44	65	50	45	35	70	60	50					
45-49	60	45	35	25	60	40	20					
50-54	55	40	30	20	55	40	20					
55+	50	30	25	15	50	30	20					

* Elected Class and JRS Members are assumed not to withdraw employee contributions.

100% of Non-vested terminations are assumed to withdraw their employee contributions.

ii. **Higher Education Members**

Members eligible to receive a deferred annuity are assumed to withdraw their contributions in accordance with the rates illustrated below.

Annual Rates of Withdrawal
 of Employee Contributions per 100 New
 Vested Terminations Male and Female

Age	Years of Service			
	5-10	10-15	15-20	20+
20-24	100	100		
25-34	80	80	60	
35-44	50	40	30	25
45-54	28	28	25	18
55+	0	0	0	0



- f. **Salary Increases:** Increases are assumed to occur at the beginning of the valuation year and vary by employee group. The components of the annual increases are:
- i. State Agency Members (assumptions used in valuing the applicable ERS retirement plan)

Employee Group	Inflation	Real Wage Growth (Productivity)	Merit, Promotion and Longevity
a. Elected Class (Legislators)	0%	0%	0%
b. Elected Class (other than Legislators and District Attorneys)	2.3%	0%	See sample rates
c. Elected Class (other than Legislators)	2.3%	0%	0%
d. Regular Employee Class	2.3%	included in Merit, Promotion and Longevity increases	See sample rates
e. CPO/CO Class	2.3%	0%	See sample rates
f. JRS I & II	2.3%	0%	0%

a) Regular Employee Class: Merit, Promotion and Longevity Sample Rates:

Annual Salary Increases for Merit, Promotion and Longevity
 Male and Female Regular Employee Class Members

Age	Years of ERS Decrement Service						
	0	1	2-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20+
20	6.50%	4.95%	4.45%	4.00%			
25	6.10	4.95	4.45	3.20	2.20%		
30	5.60	4.95	4.45	2.70	2.20	1.70%	
35	5.10	4.45	3.70	2.70	2.20	1.70	1.60%
40	4.60	4.45	3.70	2.70	2.20	1.60	1.50
45	4.10	3.95	3.45	2.70	2.10	1.60	1.40
50	3.60	3.40	2.90	2.40	1.90	1.40	1.30
55	3.10	2.90	2.50	2.10	1.60	1.30	1.20
60+	2.60	2.40	2.00	1.70	1.30	1.10	1.00

b) CPO/CO Employee Class: Merit, Promotion and Longevity Sample Rates:

Annual Salary Increases for Merit, Promotion and Longevity
 Male and Female CPO/CO Employee Class Members

Age	Years of ERS Decrement Service					
	0	1	2-4	5-8	9-17	18+
All	6.45%	4.45%	2.95%	1.95%	1.70%	1.45%

c) Elected Class (District Attorneys): Merit, Promotion and Longevity Sample Rates:

Age	Years of Eligibility Service as a District Attorney		
	Less than 4	4 or more, but less than 8	8 or more
All	State base salary of a district judge	110% of base salary	120% of base salary



ii. Higher Education Members (assumptions used in valuing the TRS retirement plan)

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Merit, Promotion, Longevity</u>	<u>General¹</u>	<u>Total</u>
1	6.00%	2.95%	8.95%
2	2.50	2.95	5.45
3	1.80	2.95	4.75
4	1.50	2.95	4.45
5	1.30	2.95	4.25
6	1.20	2.95	4.15
7	1.10	2.95	4.05
8	1.00	2.95	3.95
9	0.95	2.95	3.90
10	0.90	2.95	3.85
11	0.85	2.95	3.80
12	0.80	2.95	3.75
13	0.75	2.95	3.70
14	0.65	2.95	3.60
15	0.60	2.95	3.55
16	0.55	2.95	3.50
17	0.45	2.95	3.40
18	0.40	2.95	3.35
19	0.35	2.95	3.30
20	0.30	2.95	3.25
21	0.25	2.95	3.20
22	0.20	2.95	3.15
23	0.15	2.95	3.10
24	0.10	2.95	3.05
25 or more	0.00	2.95	2.95

¹ Comprised of general price inflation assumption of 2.30% and general productivity increases of 0.65%.

- g. **Payroll Growth:** For purposes of total member projected payroll, payroll is assumed to increase 2.70% per year.
- h. **Dependency Status:** Marital status and spouse/dependent children coverage elections in accordance with GBP records were used for current retired members.

For future retired members and their spouses:

- i. a) State Agency Members
Female spouses are assumed to be 2 years younger than their male counterparts.
- b) Higher Education Members
Female spouses are assumed to be 3 years younger than their male counterparts.

- ii. 31% of the male members are assumed to be married and electing coverage for their spouse, and 17% of the female members are assumed to be married and electing coverage for their spouse.
- iii. The proportion of future retirees covering dependent children is based upon the retiree’s age at retirement as follows:

Age at Retirement	Percentage of Retirees Covering Dependent Children
<50	35%
50-54	36%
55-59	21%
60-64	9%
65-69	3%
>70	1%

- iv. Current retirees covering dependent children are assumed to continue such coverage until the child reaches age 23. Future retirees who cover dependent children are expected to cover dependent children for a period of seven years on average.
 - v. 40% of current and future retiree spouses are assumed to continue health coverage for their lifetime after the death of the retiree. No dependent children are assumed to continue health coverage after the death of the retiree.
- i. **Declinations:**

96.5% of future Service Retirees are assumed to elect health coverage at retirement and remain covered until death. The remaining 3.5% of future Service Retirees are expected to demonstrate outside health coverage and receive an Employer contribution towards certain other optional benefits (i.e., Opt-Out Credit).

100% of future retirees who decrement for causes other than Service Retirement (e.g., Disability and Termination–without account balance withdrawal) are assumed to elect health coverage at retirement and remain covered until death.

Future retirees from the current population of eligible active members who leave employment due to Termination (without account balance withdrawal) are assumed to elect health coverage at retirement and remain covered until death subject to the Withdrawal of Contributions assumption in item B.1.e.

Future retirees from the current population of eligible vested terminated members who have been reported as not having withdrawn their account balance are assumed to elect health coverage at retirement and remain covered until death subject to the following:

- i. if terminated one year or more before the valuation date¹, then such members are not subject to any withdrawal factors and
- ii. if terminated less than one year before the valuation date¹, then such members are subject to the Withdrawal of Contributions assumption in item B.1.e.

¹ 12% of eligible Higher Education vested terminated members are assumed to have terminated less than one year before the valuation date since sufficient termination date data is not provided for these members.

j. **HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Participation:**

- i. For current retirees and retiree spouses eligible for participation in the HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan: based on actual election.
- ii. For current retirees and retiree spouses not yet eligible for HealthSelect Medicare Advantage participation and for future retirees and retiree spouses: 78% are assumed to participate in HealthSelect Medicare Advantage at the earliest date at which coverage can commence under this program.

k. **Tobacco Usage:**

- i. For current retirees and retiree spouses, tobacco usage is based on census data provided by ERS.
- ii. 8% of future retirees are assumed to use tobacco, and 7% of future retiree spouses are assumed to use tobacco.

l. **Assumed Commencement Age if Eligible for OPEB following Termination**

Group	Service at Termination (x)	Assumed Commencement Age
a. ERS – Regular Class	$x \geq 20$	60
	$18 \leq x < 20$	62
	$10 \leq x < 18$	65
b. ERS – CPO/CO	$x \geq 10$	55
c. ERS – Elected Class	$x \geq 12$	50
	$8 \leq x < 12$	60
d. TRS (Higher Education)	$x \geq 20$	60
	$18 \leq x < 20$	62
	$10 \leq x < 18$	65
e. ORP (Higher Education)	$x \geq 20$	60
	$18 \leq x < 20$	62
	$10 \leq x < 18$	65
f. JRS I and II	$x \geq 12$	58
	$10 \leq x < 12$	60

2. **Economic Assumptions and Other Inputs**

- a. **Expenses:** The expenses directly related to the payment of GBP health benefits are \$193.44 for medical for HealthSelect plus \$27.00 for prescription drugs for HealthSelect and HealthSelect Medicare Advantage per year per covered member for FY2024. The expenses per covered member are the same regardless of whether the member covers dependents.

- b. **Affordable Care Act (ACA) Fees:** The assumed Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Institute (PCORI) fee payable under the ACA (per year per covered member) is \$4.02 for FY2024. Under current law, the PCORI fee will be applicable to the GBP for members enrolled in the self-funded HealthSelect Plan through August 31, 2029; i.e., through FY2029. During that period, the fee is projected to increase at a rate of 4.5% per year.
- c. **Stop-loss Reinsurance:** Stop-loss reinsurance is not purchased for the GBP.
- d. **Discount Rate:** Equal to the municipal bond rate of 3.81%*.
- * The source of the municipal bond rate is the Bond Buyer Index of general obligation bonds with 20 years to maturity and mixed credit quality. In describing their index, the Bond Buyer notes that the bonds' average credit quality is roughly equivalent to Moody's Investors Service's Aa2 rating and Standard & Poor's Corp.'s AA.
- e. **Health Benefit Cost Trend:** The assumed Per Capita Health Benefit Cost assumptions shown in items 2.j., 2.k., 2.l. and 2.m. below are assumed to increase at the rates shown below.

Fiscal Year	Annual Rate of Increase			
	HealthSelect		HealthSelect Medicare Advantage	
	Medical (Items 2.j. and 2.m.)	Pharmacy (Items 2.k. and 2.m.)	Medical (Items 2.l. and 2.m.)	Pharmacy (Items 2.k. and 2.m.)
2025	5.60%	10.00%	16.40% ¹	10.00%
2026	5.30%	10.00%	8.40% ²	10.00%
2027	5.00%	9.00%	5.00% ³	9.00%
2028	4.75%	8.00%	4.75%	8.00%
2029	4.60%	7.00%	4.60%	7.00%
2030	4.50%	6.00%	4.50%	6.00%
2031	4.40%	5.00%	4.40%	5.00%
2032 and beyond	4.30%	4.30%	4.30%	4.30%

¹ Projected based on actual premium increase for CY2024.

² The projected CY2025 rate increase will impact the first 4 months of FY2026.

³ HealthSelect Medicare Advantage medical rates for FY2027 and beyond are expected to increase at rates equivalent to the HealthSelect medical trend.

- f. **Trend Rate for Retiree Contributions:** The portions of retiree contributions attributable to non-life insurance benefits for HealthSelect and HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan are assumed to increase from their amounts in FY2024 at the rates shown below.

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Annual Rate of Increase*</u>	
	<u>HealthSelect</u>	<u>HealthSelect Medicare Advantage</u>
2025	0.00%	10.55%
2026	7.00%	9.85%
2027	6.45%	8.65%
2028	5.90%	7.70%
2029	5.45%	6.80%
2030	5.05%	5.85%
2031	4.60%	4.95%
2032 and beyond	4.30%	4.30%

* The HealthSelect retiree contribution rates are assumed to increase at the weighted average of the components of the Health Benefit Cost Trend for each year except for FY2025 for which the increase is limited in accordance with the increase included in the Legislative Appropriation Request. HealthSelect MA retiree contribution rates are assumed to increase at the weighted average of the HealthSelect MA medical premium rate and the Pharmacy Benefit Cost Trend.

- g. **Expense Trend Rate:** The expenses directly related to the payment of GBP Health benefits are assumed to increase 2.30% per annum.
- h. **Trend Rate for the Opt-Out Credit and the Additional Contribution for Tobacco Users:** The monthly opt-out benefit of \$60 in FY2024 is not assumed to increase in the future. The monthly contribution of \$30 paid by tobacco users in addition to the applicable contribution, as shown in the tables in Section IX.H. of this report, is not assumed to increase in the future.
- i. **Health Coverage by Governmental Plans:** There has been no consideration given to possible changes in laws that could happen in the future concerning health costs covered by governmental programs. However, presently enacted changes in the law that take effect in future periods that will affect future benefit coverages are considered. The proportion of health benefits which are currently covered by governmental programs has been assumed to remain constant in the future.



j. **Assumed HealthSelect Per Capita Health Benefit Cost (Medical) for Fiscal Year 2024 for Covered Retirees and Spouses* (reflects benefits in effect September 1, 2023)**

Age	Assumed Annual Claims Cost per Retiree		Age	Assumed Annual Claims Cost per Retiree	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
22	\$ 2,367	\$ 4,644	57	\$ 8,577	\$ 10,638
23	2,389	4,689	58	8,865	10,647
24	2,412	4,735	59	9,152	10,655
25	2,435	4,782	60	9,440	10,664
26	2,458	4,829	61	9,728	10,673
27	2,482	4,876	62	10,015	10,682
28	2,559	5,036	63	10,411	11,103
29	2,636	5,195	64	10,821	11,542
30	2,713	5,355	65	3,035	2,633
31	2,790	5,514	66	3,066	2,660
32	2,867	5,674	67	3,097	2,686
33	2,950	5,707	68	3,230	2,761
34	3,033	5,741	69	3,363	2,835
35	3,116	5,774	70	3,496	2,909
36	3,200	5,807	71	3,630	2,983
37	3,283	5,841	72	3,763	3,057
38	3,475	5,874	73	3,682	2,967
39	3,666	5,907	74	3,601	2,876
40	3,858	5,940	75	3,520	2,786
41	4,050	5,973	76	3,438	2,696
42	4,242	6,006	77	3,357	2,605
43	4,370	6,232	78	3,363	2,578
44	4,498	6,459	79	3,369	2,551
45	4,626	6,686	80	3,375	2,524
46	4,754	6,912	81	3,381	2,496
47	4,882	7,139	82	3,386	2,469
48	5,386	7,279	83	3,341	2,570
49	5,890	7,418	84	3,295	2,672
50	6,393	7,558	85	3,249	2,773
51	6,897	7,697	86	3,203	2,874
52	7,401	7,837	87	3,158	2,976
53	7,636	8,397	88	3,466	2,964
54	7,871	8,957	89	3,775	2,952
55	8,106	9,517	90+	4,084	2,940
56	8,342	10,078			

* Male spouses' per capita costs are assumed to be 123.2% of the male amounts shown in this table and female spouses' per capita costs are assumed to be 106.2% of the female amounts shown in this table.



k. Assumed Per Capita Health Benefit Cost (Prescription Drugs) for Fiscal Year 2024 for Covered Retirees and Spouses* (reflects benefits in effect September 1, 2023)

Age	Assumed Annual Claims Cost per Retiree		Age	Assumed Annual Claims Cost per Retiree	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
22	\$ 565	\$ 604	57	\$ 2,777	\$ 3,281
23	571	610	58	2,855	3,320
24	576	616	59	2,932	3,359
25	582	622	60	3,010	3,397
26	588	628	61	3,087	3,436
27	594	635	62	3,165	3,475
28	677	710	63	3,291	3,614
29	760	785	64	3,423	3,759
30	844	861	65	1,926	1,953
31	927	936	66	1,946	1,973
32	1,010	1,011	67	1,965	1,993
33	1,030	1,104	68	1,993	2,011
34	1,050	1,196	69	2,021	2,028
35	1,070	1,289	70	2,049	2,046
36	1,090	1,382	71	2,077	2,064
37	1,110	1,475	72	2,105	2,082
38	1,148	1,507	73	2,139	2,056
39	1,187	1,539	74	2,173	2,029
40	1,225	1,572	75	2,207	2,003
41	1,264	1,604	76	2,241	1,977
42	1,303	1,636	77	2,275	1,950
43	1,403	1,755	78	2,256	1,877
44	1,504	1,874	79	2,237	1,804
45	1,604	1,992	80	2,218	1,731
46	1,705	2,111	81	2,198	1,658
47	1,806	2,229	82	2,179	1,585
48	1,918	2,517	83	2,139	1,559
49	2,030	2,804	84	2,098	1,532
50	2,142	3,092	85	2,058	1,506
51	2,254	3,379	86	2,018	1,479
52	2,366	3,666	87	1,977	1,453
53	2,448	3,589	88	1,868	1,358
54	2,531	3,512	89	1,759	1,263
55	2,613	3,435	90+	1,650	1,168
56	2,695	3,358			

* Male spouses' per capita costs are assumed to be 118.9% of the male amounts shown in this table and female spouses' per capita costs are assumed to be 95.7% of the female amounts shown in this table.

1. **Assumed HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan Per Capita Health Benefit Cost (Medical) for Fiscal Year 2024 for Covered Retirees and Spouses (reflects benefits in effect September 1, 2023)**

Age	Assumed Annual Claims Cost per Retiree	
	Male	Female
65	\$ 417	\$ 417
66	417	417
67	417	417
68	417	417
69	417	417
70	497	497
71	497	497
72	497	497
73	497	497
74	497	497
75	585	585
76	585	585
77	585	585
78	585	585
79	585	585
80	636	636
81	636	636
82	636	636
83	636	636
84	636	636
85	683	683
86	683	683
87	683	683
88	683	683
89	683	683
90+	735	735

m. **Dependent Children: Assumed Per Capita Health Benefit Cost for Fiscal Year 2024 (reflects benefits in effect September 1, 2023):**

\$7,518 annual per capita benefit cost (\$6,629 medical and \$889 prescription drug) for each retiree covering dependent children irrespective of the number of children covered.

n. **Dental Benefits:** The present value of future expected dental benefits is assumed to be equal to the present value of future retiree contributions towards dental benefits.

o. **Vision Benefits:** The present value of future expected vision benefits is assumed to be equal to the present value of future retiree contributions towards vision benefits.

- p. **Cost Sharing Provisions:** Deductibles, copayments and coinsurance levels and retiree contribution levels are assumed to increase at the same rate as the health benefit cost trend, consistent with the expected operation of the substantive plan (i.e., the proportion of non-Medicare expenses covered by the employer/employee is assumed to remain constant).
- q. **General Price Inflation:** Both the health benefit cost trend and the discount rate include the same inflationary element attributable to changes in general price levels, 2.30%.

3. **Other Assumptions**

a. **Valuation Payroll**

Valuation Payroll (earnings applied to the current valuation year) is the payroll for the fiscal year ending on the valuation date. It is based on reported payroll determined from August member contributions.

b. **Missing Data**

i. Service for Non-ERS Members

Service for all employees who are not members of ERS (except as indicated in (ii) below) is determined as follows: (i) for employees hired before September 1, 2003, service is calculated as the elapsed time from original date of hire to the valuation date, and (ii) for employees hired after August 31, 2003, service is calculated as the elapsed time from completion of the waiting period to the valuation date.

ii. Pre-September 1, 1992 Higher Education Hires

Service for pre-September 1, 1992 Higher Education hires, whose date of hire was reported as September 1, 1992, is assumed to have the same service distribution as State Agency employees.

iii. ORP Vested Terminated Employees

Census data for vested terminated higher education employees participating in the ORP was not available at the time of this valuation. As a result, the ORP vested terminated employees liability is assumed to have the same ratio to the ORP retiree liability as the ratio of TRS vested terminated employee liability to the TRS retiree liability. In other words, the ORP retiree liability is multiplied by this TRS ratio to determine the ORP vested terminated liability. The estimated number of ORP vested terminated members is determined in the same manner.

c. **Demographic Assumptions for Other Employers**

Employees of Texas Municipal Retirement System, Texas County and District Retirement System, North Texas Tollway Authority, Texas Cooperative Inspection Program, University of Texas Medical Branch, Windham School District and Community Supervision and Corrections Departments are assumed to exhibit the same demographic decrements as Regular Class ERS members.

d. **Graduate Students**

Graduate students are excluded from this valuation because none of the graduate students are assumed to satisfy the eligibility criteria for benefits under this plan during the period of their employment as a graduate student.

4. **Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs**

a. The following assumptions or other inputs have been updated since the previous valuation:

i. **Demographic Assumptions**

Since the last valuation was prepared for this plan, the following assumptions have been updated since the previous valuation to reflect recent plan experience and expected trends:

- Percentage of current retirees and retiree spouses not yet eligible to participate in the HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan and future retirees and retiree spouses who will elect to participate in the plan at the earliest date at which coverage can commence.
- Proportion of future retirees assumed to cover dependent children.
- Proportion of future retirees assumed to elect health coverage at retirement and proportion of future retirees expected to receive the Opt-Out Credit at retirement.

ii. **Economic Assumptions**

- Assumed Per Capita Health Benefit Costs and Health Benefit Cost and Retiree Contribution trends have been updated since the previous valuation to reflect recent health plan experience and its effects on our short-term expectations.
- The Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Institute fee payable under the Affordable Care Act and the rate of future increases in the fee have been updated to reflect the most recent available information.

iii. **Other Inputs**

The discount rate was changed from 3.59% to 3.81% as a result of requirements by GASB No. 74 to reflect the yield or index rate for 20-year, tax-exempt general obligation bonds rated AA/Aa (or equivalent) or higher in effect on the measurement date.

The change in the discount rate was made to comport with the requirements of GASB No. 74.

Please see our valuation report dated November 22, 2022 for a complete list of our previous assumptions.

b. Minor benefit revisions have been adopted since the prior valuation. These changes, which are not expected to have a significant impact on plan costs for FY2024, are provided for in the FY2024 Assumed Per Capita Health Benefit Costs.

Section IX - Outline of Principal Eligibility and Benefit Provisions

A. Plan Identification

1. Plan Name

Other Post-Employment Benefits provided under the Texas Employees Group Benefits Program (GBP)

2. Plan Type

The GBP is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan. Employers participating in the GBP include:

- a. the State of Texas which is the employer for all state agency employees and employees of senior colleges and universities,
- b. 50 Texas junior and community colleges,
- c. the Texas Municipal Retirement System, Texas County and District Retirement System, the North Texas Tollway Authority, the Texas Cooperative Inspection Program, University of Texas Medical Branch, and the Windham School District,
- d. Community Supervision and Corrections Departments.

3. Contributions and Reserves

- a. The authority under which the obligations of the plan members and Employer are established and or may be amended is Chapter 1551, Texas Insurance Code.
- b. The Employer and member contribution rates are determined annually by the ERS Board Trustees based on the recommendations of the ERS staff and consulting actuary. The contribution rates are determined based on (i) the benefit and administrative costs expected to be incurred, (ii) the funds appropriated, (iii) other revenue sources and (iv) the funding policy established by the Texas Legislature in connection with benefits provided through the GBP. The Trustees revise benefits when necessary to match expected benefit and administrative costs with the revenue expected to be generated by the appropriated funds.
- c. There are no long-term contracts for contributions to the plan.

B. Employee Classification Requirements for Future Benefit Eligibility

State agency and higher education employees must meet the following classification requirements in order to be eligible for OPEB provided they also meet the age and service conditions described in item C. below.

1. State Agency or Higher Education Employee

An individual must be an elected or appointed officer or employee who performs service (other than an independent contractor) for the State of Texas, including an institution of higher education, other than the University of Texas or Texas A&M University Systems, and who:

- a. receives compensation for the service performed pursuant to a payroll certified by a state agency or by an elected or appointed officer, or
- b. receives compensation for service performed for an institution of higher education pursuant to a payroll certified by an institution of higher education or by an elected or appointed officer of the State.

2. Employees of Certain Other Entities

- a. Officers or employees of Texas Municipal Retirement System or Texas County and District Retirement System
- b. Certain employees or officers of the North Texas Tollway Authority
- c. Employees of the Community Supervision and Corrections Departments

C. Eligibility for OPEB

The employee's eligibility for GBP OPEB is dependent upon the event which initiates the employee's severance from employment.

<u>Event</u>	<u>GBP OPEB Eligibility</u>			<u>Commencement of GBP Benefits</u>
	<u>At Least</u>		<u>Age +</u>	
	<u>Age</u>	<u>Service</u>	<u>Service</u>	<u>Age</u>
1. <u>Service Retirement or Death</u>				
a. ERS - Regular Class	60	10		65
	or	10	80	Immediately upon Retirement
b. ERS - CPO/CO	55	10		Immediately upon Retirement
	or	20		Immediately upon Retirement
	or	10	80	Immediately upon Retirement
c. ERS - Elected Class	60	8		Immediately upon Retirement
	or	50	12	Immediately upon Retirement
d. TRS (Higher Education)	55	10		65
	or	30		65
	or	10	80	Immediately upon Retirement
e. ORP (Higher Education)		10	80	Immediately upon Retirement
f. JRS I and II	60	10*		Immediately upon Retirement
	or	20		Immediately upon Retirement
	or	12**	70	Immediately upon Retirement
* 10 years required if holding a judicial office at the time of retirement; otherwise 12 years.				
** 12 years of service on an appellate court.				

<u>Event</u>	<u>GBP OPEB Eligibility</u>			<u>Commencement of GBP Benefits</u>
	<u>At Least</u>		<u>Age +</u>	
	<u>Age</u>	<u>Service</u>	<u>Service</u>	<u>Age</u>
2. <u>Disability</u>				
a. ERS - Regular Class		10*		Immediately upon Disability
b. ERS - CPO/CO		10*		Immediately upon Disability
c. ERS - Elected Class		8*		Immediately upon Disability
d. TRS (Higher Education)		10		Immediately upon Disability
e. ORP (Higher Education)		10		Immediately upon Disability
f. JRS I and II		7		Immediately upon Disability
* Service Requirement is waived if the disability is an occupational disability.				

3. Termination

- a. Same Age/Service/Age+Service requirements as Service Retirement in item 2.a. above, provided at the time of termination the employee has at least:
 1. 10 service years for Regular, CPO/CO, TRS and ORP classes
 2. 8 service years for Elected class members
 3. 12 service years for the JRS I and II classes
- b. Only eligible for benefits at commencement age if employee contributions are not withdrawn prior to commencement age.

D. Post-Employment Health Benefits

1. For purposes of the valuation, all enrolled retirees are assumed to have GBP health coverage under HealthSelect (unless they elect or are assumed to elect the HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan for Medicare-primary years of coverage), a self-funded health plan providing medical and prescription drug coverage. (See chart at end of this section for details.)
2. For benefit years prior to the date on which Medicare becomes primary, HealthSelect (Medical and Prescription Drug) is primary. (See chart at end of this section for details.)
3. For benefit years after the date on which Medicare becomes primary:
 - a. For retirees and spouses participating in HealthSelect:
 - (i) HealthSelect medical coverage is secondary to Medicare (secondary via Coordination of Benefits method) (See chart at end of this section for details.)
 - (ii) HealthSelect prescription drug coverage remains primary.
 - b. For retirees and spouses participating in the HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan:
 - (i) HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan medical coverage is provided in lieu of Medicare and HealthSelect medical coverage. (See chart at end of this section for details.)
 - (ii) HealthSelect prescription drug coverage remains primary.
4. Covered Retirees are eligible for coverage until death.
5. Retiree Spouses may be covered until death provided the applicable monthly contribution is paid on behalf of the covered spouse.
6. Dependent Children may be covered provided the applicable monthly contribution is paid on behalf of the dependent children.
 - a. Coverage ceases when the child reaches age 26 or when the child marries, if earlier. However, a child who is mentally retarded or physically incapacitated may continue coverage beyond age 26 provided such child remains a dependent of the retired member.
 - b. The term child includes an adopted child, a foster child, a stepchild or other child in a parent-child relationship.

E. Post-Employment Life Insurance Coverage

1. Retirees participating in GBP health coverage are eligible for \$2,500 life insurance coverage funded by the Employer.
2. Retirees who opt-out of health coverage are not eligible for Employer-funded life insurance.
3. Employer-funded life insurance coverage is not available for spouses or other dependent children.

F. Opt-Out Credit

Applicable to certain optional benefits for retirees who opt out of GBP health coverage provided they demonstrate that they have health coverage outside of the GBP.

1. Retirees who opt out of the GBP health benefits are eligible. Retirees with Medicare are not eligible for the credit.
2. Opt-Out credit is up to \$60 per month for full-time retirees and \$30 per month for part-time retirees. Retirees may use the credit to purchase dental and/or vision insurance premiums.
3. The retiree qualifies for a \$60 credit without regard to whether the retiree has a spouse or dependent children.

G. Other Optional Benefits Available at Cost to Eligible Retirees

1. Dental Options
 - a. State of Texas Dental Choice Plan
 - b. Dental HMO
2. Optional Group Term Life Insurance with a face value of \$10,000 or up to two times salary.
3. Optional Dependent Group Term Life Insurance with a face value of \$2,500.
4. State of Texas Vision Plan



H. Retiree Contributions

1. Health Coverage

a. HealthSelect

Annually, ERS determines the uniform contribution rates for members participating in HealthSelect. The monthly member contribution rates for FY2024 are:

	100% State Contributions Current Retirees and Future Retirees with 5+ YOS on September 1, 2014 ¹		Future Retirees with Fewer than 5 YOS on September 1, 2014					
	Full-Time	Part-Time	50% State Contributions Less than 15 YOS at Retirement ²		75% State Contributions At least 15 YOS but less than 20 YOS at Retirement ³		100% State Contributions 20+ YOS at Retirement ⁴	
			Full-Time	Part-Time	Full-Time	Part-Time	Full-Time	Part-Time
Member	\$ 0.00	\$ 310.89	\$ 310.89	\$ 466.02	\$ 155.45	\$ 388.37	\$ 0.00	\$ 310.89
Member plus Spouse	\$ 358.00	\$ 847.89	\$ 847.89	\$ 1,092.52	\$ 602.95	\$ 970.12	\$ 358.00	\$ 847.89
Spouse, if Retiree is deceased	\$ 716.00	\$ 716.00	\$ 716.00	\$ 716.00	\$ 716.00	\$ 716.00	\$ 716.00	\$ 716.00
Member plus Dependent Children	\$ 239.70	\$ 670.44	\$ 670.44	\$ 885.50	\$ 455.07	\$ 777.88	\$ 239.70	\$ 670.44
Dependent Children, if Retiree is deceased	\$ 479.40	\$ 479.40	\$ 479.40	\$ 479.40	\$ 479.40	\$ 479.40	\$ 479.40	\$ 479.40
Member plus Family, if Retiree is alive	\$ 597.70	\$ 1,207.44	\$ 1,207.44	\$ 1,512.00	\$ 902.57	\$ 1,359.63	\$ 597.70	\$ 1,207.44
Spouse plus Children, if Retiree is deceased	\$ 1,195.40	\$ 1,195.40	\$ 1,195.40	\$ 1,195.40	\$ 1,195.40	\$ 1,195.40	\$ 1,195.40	\$ 1,195.40

¹ Actual Retiree Contribution Rates for FY2024. Tobacco users pay an additional \$30 per month. These rates also apply to ERS - Elected Class members, JRS I and II members, and disabled members from any class, irrespective of those members' YOS at September 1, 2014.

² Actual Retiree Contribution Rates for FY2024. Tobacco users pay an additional \$30 per month. These rates do not apply to ERS-Elected Class members, JRS I and II members or disabled members from any class, irrespective of those members' YOS at September 1, 2014.

³ Actual Retiree Contribution Rates for FY2024. Tobacco users pay an additional \$30 per month. These rates do not apply to ERS-Elected Class members, JRS I and II members or disabled members from any class, irrespective of those members' YOS at September 1, 2014.

⁴ Hypothetical Retiree Contribution Rates for FY2024. Tobacco users pay an additional \$30 per month. These rates (adjusted for post- FY2024 increases) will not be used until FY2029, since that will be the first time an employee with less than 5 YOS on September 1, 2014 could retire with 20 YOS. These rates will not apply to ERS-Elected Class members, JRS I and II members or disabled members from any class, irrespective of those members' YOS at September 1, 2014.



b. HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan

Annually, ERS determines the uniform contribution rates for members participating in the HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan option. The monthly member contribution rates for calendar year 2024 are:

	100% State Contributions Current Retirees and Future Retirees with 5+ YOS on September 1, 2014 ¹		Future Retirees with Fewer than 5 YOS on September 1, 2014					
	<u>Full-Time</u>	<u>Part-Time</u>	50% State Contributions Less than 15 YOS at Retirement ²		75% State Contributions At least 15 YOS but less than 20 YOS at Retirement ³		100% State Contributions 20+ YOS at Retirement ⁴	
			<u>Full-Time</u>	<u>Part-Time</u>	<u>Full-Time</u>	<u>Part-Time</u>	<u>Full-Time</u>	<u>Part-Time</u>
Member	\$ 0.00	\$ 113.62	\$ 113.62	\$ 170.43	\$ 56.81	\$ 142.03	\$ 0.00	\$ 113.62
Member plus Spouse	\$ 113.62	\$ 284.05	\$ 284.05	\$ 369.27	\$ 198.83	\$ 326.66	\$ 113.62	\$ 284.05
Spouse, if Retiree is deceased	\$ 227.24	\$ 227.24	\$ 227.24	\$ 227.24	\$ 227.24	\$ 227.24	\$ 227.24	\$ 227.24
Member plus Dependent Children Dependent Children, if Retiree is deceased	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Member plus Family, if Retiree is alive Spouse plus Children, if Retiree is deceased	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

2. Annually, ERS determines the retiree contribution rate for basic life insurance. The monthly member contribution rates for FY2024 are:

<u>Basic Life Insurance (\$2,500 of Coverage) for</u>	<u>All Retirees Except Part-time Retirees</u>	<u>Part-time Retirees</u>
Retiree	\$ 0	\$ 1.11

¹ Actual Retiree Contribution Rates for CY2024. Tobacco users pay an additional \$30 per month. These rates also apply to ERS - Elected Class members, JRS I and II members, and disabled members from any class, irrespective of those members' YOS at September 1, 2014.
² Actual Retiree Contribution Rates for CY2024. Tobacco users pay an additional \$30 per month. These rates do not apply to ERS-Elected Class members, JRS I and II members or disabled members from any class, irrespective of those members' YOS at September 1, 2014.
³ Actual Retiree Contribution Rates for CY2024. Tobacco users pay an additional \$30 per month. These rates do not apply to ERS-Elected Class members, JRS I and II members or disabled members from any class, irrespective of those members' YOS at September 1, 2014.
⁴ Hypothetical Retiree Contribution Rates for CY2024. Tobacco users pay an additional \$30 per month. These rates (adjusted for post- CY2024 increases) will not be used until FY2029, since that will be the first time an employee with less than 5 YOS on September 1, 2014 could retire with 20 YOS. These rates will not apply to ERS-Elected Class members, JRS I and II members or disabled members from any class, irrespective of those members' YOS at September 1, 2014.

I. Funding Mechanism

1. Medical benefits are self-funded under the HealthSelect Plan and fully insured under the HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan. Prescription drug benefits are self-funded for both the HealthSelect and HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plans.
2. Basic Life Insurance benefits are fully insured under a minimum premium funding arrangement.
3. Dental
 - a. State of Texas Dental Choice Plan is self-funded through contributions made by employees and retirees.
 - b. Dental HMO is fully insured through contributions made by employees and retirees.
 - c. The State does not contribute toward dental coverage.
4. Optional Group Term Life Insurance and Dependent Group Term Life Insurance are fully insured under a minimum premium funding arrangement. Such coverages are fully funded by employee and retiree contributions. The State does not contribute toward these coverages.
5. Vision
 - a. State of Texas Vision Plan is self-funded through contributions made by employees and retirees.
 - b. The State does not contribute toward vision coverage.

J. Health Benefits Chart Out-of-Pocket Expenses in effect September 1, 2023

1. HealthSelect (Non-Medicare primary)

	HealthSelect ^{of Texas}		CONSUMER DIRECTED HealthSelect	
	HealthSelect of Texas [®] and HealthSelect SM Out-of-State In-Network	HealthSelect of Texas and HealthSelect Out-of-State Out-of-Network	Consumer Directed HealthSelect SM High-deductible Health Plan In-Network	Consumer Directed HealthSelect High-deductible Health Plan Out-of-Network
Administrator	Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Texas (BCBSTX)			
Annual deductible	None	\$500 per individual \$1,500 per family	\$2,100 per individual, \$4,200 per family To help cover part of the deductible, the State contributes to an eligible participant's health savings account: \$540/year for an individual, \$1,080/year for a family	\$4,200 per individual, \$8,400 per family To help cover part of the deductible, the State contributes to an eligible participant's health savings account: \$540/year for an individual, \$1,080/year for a family
Out-of-network benefits?		Yes. See next page for details.		Yes. See next page for details.
Balance billing? (Balance billing is when an out-of-network provider charges you the difference between their billed charges and the plan's allowed amount.)		Yes. Balance billing may apply to certain out-of-network services. For more information, see the plan's Master Benefit Plan Document.		Yes. Balance billing may apply to certain out-of-network services. For more information, see the plan's Master Benefit Plan Document.
Total in-network out-of-pocket maximum (including deductibles, coinsurance and copays) ¹	Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2023: \$7,050 per person; \$14,100 per family Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2024: \$7,500 per person; \$15,000 per family		Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2023: \$7,050 per person; \$14,100 per family Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2024: \$7,500 per person; \$15,000 per family	
Out-of-pocket coinsurance maximum	\$2,000 per person	\$7,000 per person	None	None
Inpatient copay maximum	\$750 copay max, up to 5 days per hospital stay \$2,250 copay max per calendar year per person		None	None
Primary care provider (PCP) required?	Participants who live and work in Texas: Yes Out-of-state participants: No	No	No	No
Referrals required?	Participants who live and work in Texas: Yes Out-of-state participants: No	No	No	No

¹Includes medical and prescription drug copays, coinsurance and deductibles. Excludes non-network and bariatric services.

All Texas Employees Group Benefits Program (GBP) benefits could change without notice. The Texas Legislature decides the level of funding for such benefits and has no continuing obligation to provide those benefits beyond each fiscal year.

Medical Benefits

Service	HealthSelect of Texas® and HealthSelect™ Out-of-State In-Network	HealthSelect of Texas and HealthSelect Out-of-State Out-of-Network	Consumer Directed HealthSelect™ High-deductible Health Plan In-Network	Consumer Directed HealthSelect High-deductible Health Plan Out-of-Network
Allergy treatment	Covered at 100% if administered in a physician's office; 20% coinsurance in any other outpatient location	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Ambulance services (for emergencies)	20% coinsurance	20% coinsurance; annual deductible does not apply	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual in-network deductible is met
Bariatric surgery*	• Deductible: \$5,000 • Coinsurance: 20% • Lifetime max: \$13,000	Not covered	Not covered	Not covered
Chiropractic care	• Without office visit: 20% coinsurance • With office visit: \$40 copay plus 20% coinsurance • Maximum benefits of \$75 per visit and maximum of 30 visits per calendar year	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met. Maximum benefits of \$75 per visit and maximum of 30 visits per calendar year	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met. Maximum benefits of \$75 per visit and maximum of 30 visits per calendar year	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met. Maximum benefits of \$75 per visit and maximum of 30 visits per calendar year
Diagnostic A1c testing (for participants diagnosed with diabetes)	20% coinsurance; see page 6 for details	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met; see page 6 for details	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met; see page 6 for details	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met; see page 6 for details
Diabetes equipment*	20% coinsurance; see page 6 for details.	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met; see page 6 for details.	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met; see page 6 for details.	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met; see page 6 for details.
Diabetes supplies	See page 6 for details.			
Diagnostic X-rays and lab tests	20% coinsurance	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Diagnostic mammography	Covered at 100%	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	Covered at 100%	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Durable medical equipment*	20% coinsurance	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Facility-based providers (radiologists, pathologists and labs, anesthesiologists, emergency room physicians, etc.)	20% coinsurance	Emergencies: 20% coinsurance; annual deductible does not apply. Non-emergencies: 40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	Emergencies: 20% coinsurance after annual in-network deductible is met. Non-emergencies: 40% coinsurance after annual out-of-network deductible is met.
Facility emergency care (non-FSER) and hospital-affiliated freestanding emergency departments*	\$150 copay plus 20% coinsurance (If admitted, copay will apply to hospital copay.)	Emergencies: \$150 copay plus 20% coinsurance (If admitted, copay will apply to hospital copay.) Annual deductible does not apply. Non-emergencies: \$150 copay plus 40% coinsurance after annual out-of-network deductible is met.	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	Emergencies: 20% coinsurance after annual in-network deductible is met. Non-emergencies: 40% coinsurance after annual out-of-network deductible is met.
Freestanding emergency room facility	\$150 copay plus 20% coinsurance	Emergencies: \$300 copay plus 20% coinsurance; annual deductible does not apply. Non-emergencies: \$300 copay plus 40% coinsurance after annual out-of-network deductible is met.	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	Emergencies: 20% coinsurance after annual in-network deductible is met. Non-emergencies: 40% coinsurance after annual out-of-network deductible is met.
Habilitation and rehabilitation services - outpatient therapy (including physical therapy, occupational therapy and speech therapy)*	20% coinsurance	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met

*Prior Authorization may be required.



Service	HealthSelect of Texas® and HealthSelectSM Out-of-State In-Network	HealthSelect of Texas and HealthSelect Out-of-State Out-of-Network	Consumer Directed HealthSelectSM High-deductible Health Plan In-Network	Consumer Directed HealthSelect High-deductible Health Plan Out-of-Network
Hearing aids (for covered participants over age 18)	Plan pays up to \$1,000 per ear for any consecutive 36-month period and \$1 per battery. In-network and out-of-network hearing aids are covered at the same benefit level.		Plan pays up to \$1,000 per ear every three years after deductible is met.	
Hearing aids (for participants 18 years of age and younger)	Plan pays 100%; limit of one hearing aid per ear for any consecutive 36-month period and \$1 per battery (In-network and out-of-network hearing aids are covered at the same benefit level.)		20% coinsurance after annual in-network deductible is met (In-network and out-of-network hearing aids are covered at the same benefit level.)	
High-tech radiology (CT scan, MRI and nuclear medicine)*	\$100 copay plus 20% coinsurance	\$100 copay plus 40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Home health care*	20% coinsurance	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Hospice care*	20% coinsurance	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Inpatient hospital facility (semi-private room and day's board, and intensive care unit)*	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • \$150/day copay plus 20% coinsurance • \$750 copay max, up to 5 days per hospital stay • \$2,250 copay max per calendar year per person 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • \$150/day copay plus 40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met. • \$750 copay max, up to 5 days per hospital stay • \$2,250 copay max per calendar year per person 	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Maternity care doctor charges only; inpatient hospital copays will apply	\$25 or \$40 for first pre-natal visit; no charge for routine postnatal appointments	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	No charge for routine prenatal and postnatal appointments after annual deductible is met and 20% coinsurance for initial visit	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Medications and injections administered by a provider (see below for outpatient medications and injections)*	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Physician's office: Covered at 100% after copay (or 100% if no charge is assessed for office visit) • Any other outpatient location: 20% coinsurance. • Preventive vaccines covered at 100% 	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met Preventive vaccines covered at 100%	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Office surgery and diagnostic procedures	20% coinsurance	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
PCP office visit	\$25 copay	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Private duty nursing*	20% coinsurance	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met Maximum of 96 hours per calendar year	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met Maximum of 96 hours per calendar year
Retail health/ convenience care clinic	\$25 copay	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Routine eye exam, one per year per participant	\$40 copay	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Routine preventive care	No cost to participant(s)	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	No cost to participant(s)	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Skilled nursing facility/inpatient rehabilitation facility services*	20% coinsurance	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Specialist physician office visit	\$40 copay with valid PCP referral on file	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met

*Prior Authorization may be required.



Service	HealthSelect of Texas® and HealthSelect SM Out-of-State In-Network	HealthSelect of Texas and HealthSelect Out-of-State Out-of-Network	Consumer Directed HealthSelect SM High-deductible Health Plan In-Network	Consumer Directed HealthSelect High-deductible Health Plan Out-of-Network
Surgery (outpatient) other than in physician's office*	\$100 copay plus 20% coinsurance	\$100 copay plus 40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Telemedicine visit	Coverage is based on place of treatment billed. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provider's office: \$25/\$40 copay for physician's office visit Any other outpatient telemedicine: 20% coinsurance 	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Therapeutic treatments - outpatient	20% coinsurance	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Urgent care clinic	\$50 copay plus 20% coinsurance	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Virtual visits (medical)	\$0 copay for virtual visits when provided by Doctor on Demand® or MDLIVE®	Not covered	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met if Doctor on Demand or MDLIVE is used	Not covered

Mental Health/Behavioral Health/Substance Abuse Benefits

Benefits apply to all covered mental/behavioral/substance abuse services (including serious mental illness treatment, substance abuse treatment, autism spectrum disorder services, etc.).

	HealthSelect of Texas® and HealthSelect SM Out-of-State In-Network	HealthSelect of Texas and HealthSelect Out-of-State Out-of-Network	Consumer Directed HealthSelect SM High-deductible Health Plan In-Network	Consumer Directed HealthSelect High-deductible Health Plan Out-of-Network
Inpatient hospital mental health stay*	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> \$150/day copay plus 20% coinsurance \$750 copay max, up to 5 days per hospital stay \$2,250 copay max per calendar year per person 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> \$150/day copay plus 40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met \$750 copay max, up to 5 days per hospital stay \$2,250 copay max per calendar year per person 	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Mental health telemedicine	Coverage is based on place of treatment billed. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provider's office: \$25 Any other outpatient telemedicine: 20% coinsurance 	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Outpatient facility care (partial hospitalization/day treatment and extensive outpatient treatment)*	20% coinsurance	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Outpatient physician or mental health provider office visit	\$25 copay	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Applied Behavioral Analysis (ABA) treatment	Coverage is based on place of treatment <ul style="list-style-type: none"> \$25 copay if administered in a mental health provider's office 20% coinsurance for any other outpatient location, including the home 	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Virtual visits-tele-visits (mental health)	\$0 copay for virtual visits when provided by Doctor on Demand or MDLIVE	Not covered	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	Not covered

*Prior Authorization may be required.



Prescription Drug Benefits

The cost share you pay for your medication depends on its drug tier, the quantity you purchase (30-, 60- or 90-day supply) and whether the prescription is filled at a retail pharmacy (network or non-network), Extended Day Supply Pharmacy (EDS) or mail service pharmacy.

You will pay less for your drugs when you fill your prescription at a network pharmacy. The Optum Rx network includes thousands of retail locations, including national chains and many community pharmacies. To find a network pharmacy near you, use the Find a Pharmacy tool at www.HealthSelectRx.com or call an OptumRx customer care representative toll-free at (855) 828-9834 (TTY: 711).

Non-maintenance medications are those prescribed for temporary use or for short-term conditions. Maintenance medications are those taken more regularly for long-term conditions.

	HealthSelect of Texas® and HealthSelect SM Out-of-State In-Network	HealthSelect of Texas and HealthSelect Out-of-State Out-of-Network	Consumer Directed HealthSelect SM High-deductible Health Plan In-Network	Consumer Directed HealthSelect High-deductible Health Plan Out-of-Network
Pharmacy benefits manager (PBM)	OptumRx (UnitedHealthcare)			
Out-of-network benefits?		Yes		Yes
Deductible	\$50 prescription drug deductible per participant per calendar year applies before the plan pays for any prescription drugs (except covered preventive medications, specific diabetic supplies (as listed on page 6) and insulin dispensed by an in-network pharmacy).		\$2,100 per individual; \$4,200 per family Medical and prescription drug expenses apply to the deductible.	\$4,200 per individual; \$8,400 per family Medical and prescription drug expenses apply to the deductible.
Tier 1 (mostly generic drugs)	Non-maintenance and maintenance: \$10 copay Mail order or extended day supply pharmacy (90 days' supply): \$30 copay	Non-maintenance and maintenance: \$10 copay plus 40% coinsurance Mail order or extended day supply pharmacy (90 days' supply): \$30 copay plus 40% coinsurance	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Tier 2 (mostly preferred brand name drugs)*	• Non-maintenance: \$35 copay • Maintenance: \$45 copay • Mail order or extended day supply pharmacy: \$105 copay	• Non-maintenance: \$35 copay plus 40% coinsurance • Maintenance: \$45 copay plus 40% coinsurance • Mail order or extended day supply: \$105 copay plus 40% coinsurance	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Tier 3 (mostly non-preferred brand name drugs)*	• Non-maintenance: \$60 copay • Maintenance: \$75 copay • Mail order or extended day supply pharmacy: \$180 copay	• Non-maintenance: \$60 copay plus 40% coinsurance • Maintenance: \$75 copay plus 40% coinsurance • Mail order or extended day supply pharmacy: \$180 copay plus 40% coinsurance	20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met
Specialty drugs*	If purchased through a pharmacy, specialty drugs are covered at the specific tier level (generic, preferred or non-preferred) as listed above. Otherwise, they are covered as a medical benefit.		20% coinsurance after annual deductible is met	40% coinsurance after annual deductible is met

*Prior Authorization may be required.

Diabetes Equipment and Supplies

Other diabetes equipment, supplies, and prescription drugs not listed below may be covered under these plans. For more information about your prescription drug benefits or for help finding an in-network pharmacy, contact HealthSelect PDP customer care toll-free at (855) 828-9834 (TTY: 711). For more information on your medical plan benefits, contact a BCBSTX Personal Health Assistant toll-free at (800) 252-8039 (TTY: 711).

	HealthSelect of Texas® and HealthSelect SM Out-of-State		Consumer Directed HealthSelect SM	
	Prescription Drug Program (PDP) benefits	Medical plan benefits	Prescription Drug Program (PDP) benefits	Medical plan benefits
Diabetes glucometers	Certain brands of preferred glucometers are covered at no cost to participants when received through the free glucometer program*. For more information on the free glucometer program, call OptumRx.	Refer to Prescription Drug Program (PDP) benefits	Certain brands of preferred glucometers are covered at no cost to participants when received through the free glucometer program*. For more information on the free glucometer program, call OptumRx.	Refer to Prescription Drug Program (PDP) benefits
Continuous glucose monitors / insulin pumps	Certain brands of continuous glucose monitors and related supplies will be available starting Jan. 1, 2024.	20% coinsurance for in-network and out-of-network covered continuous glucose monitors, insulin pumps, and related supplies through durable medical equipment benefits	Certain brands of continuous glucose monitors and related supplies will be available starting Jan. 1, 2024.	20% coinsurance for in-network and out-of-network covered continuous glucose monitors and insulin pumps, and related supplies after annual deductible is met; through durable medical equipment benefits
Diabetic supplies	Certain brands of preferred diabetic test strips* are covered at no cost to participants when purchased from a PDP in-network pharmacy. Lancets and lancing devices, and syringes are covered at no cost to participants when purchased from a PDP in-network pharmacy.	Refer to Prescription Drug Program (PDP) benefits	20% coinsurance for covered diabetic supplies after annual in-network deductible is met when purchased from a PDP in-network pharmacy 40% coinsurance after annual out-of-network deductible is met when purchased from a PDP out-of-network pharmacy	Refer to Prescription Drug Program (PDP) benefits
Prescription insulin	In-network pharmacy: Insulin products on the PDP drug list (formulary) are covered with a maximum \$25 copay per 30-day supply, regardless of tier Out-of-network pharmacy: Insulin products are covered at a Tier 1, Tier 2 or Tier 3 copay and 40% coinsurance	Not covered under medical plan benefits	In-network pharmacy: 20% coinsurance (up to \$25 maximum per 30-day supply) for insulin products on the PDP drug list (formulary) Out-of-network pharmacy: 40% coinsurance for insulin products after annual out-of-network deductible is met	Not covered under medical plan benefits

*Benefits and covered brands of glucometers and test strips are subject to change.

2. HealthSelect (Medicare primary) and HealthSelect Medicare Advantage Plan (Medicare primary)

	Original Medicare	HealthSelect SM Medicare Advantage Plan In-Network and Out-of-Network	HealthSelect SM Secondary In-Network and Out-of-Network
Administrator	Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services	UnitedHealthcare®	Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Texas (BCBSTX)
How this plan works	<p>Medicare covers hospital stays (Part A) and certain doctors' services, supplies, preventive services and more (Part B). You can also purchase Part D prescription drug coverage. Providers who accept Medicare submit claims for you.</p> <p>Note: Medicare will not reimburse claims for services rendered by providers who do not participate in Medicare.</p> <p>Once you meet your deductible(s), you are responsible for the share of cost listed in this chart.</p>	<p>HealthSelect MA PPO is a Medicare Advantage plan, also known as Medicare Part C. It includes benefits under Medicare Parts A and B plus additional benefits and extra programs. It includes prescription drug coverage through HealthSelect Medicare Rx. You must continue to pay your Part B premiums.</p> <p>This plan has a provider network, but you can see any provider who accepts Medicare and agrees to see you at the same cost-share. In-network providers will submit claims for you.</p> <p>There are no deductibles for the medical plan. There is a \$50 annual deductible per person for prescription drug coverage. You are responsible for the share of cost listed in this chart.</p>	<p>HealthSelect Secondary pays secondary to Medicare but is not a Medicare-Advantage plan. It includes prescription drug coverage through HealthSelect Medicare Rx. You must continue to pay your Part B premiums.</p> <p>This plan has a provider network, but you can see any provider who accepts Medicare. In-network providers will submit claims for you.</p> <p>This plan has higher dependent and tiered premiums and higher out-of-pocket costs than HealthSelect MA PPO. For most Medicare-covered services, your share of costs is usually \$0 after you meet your deductibles and after Medicare pays. If Medicare does not cover a service, this plan pays primary. Once you meet your annual deductible(s), you are responsible for the share of cost listed in this chart.</p>
Annual medical deductible	<p>Part A deductible: 1,600 (through Dec. 31, 2023)</p> <p>Part B deductible: \$226 (through Dec. 31, 2023)</p> <p>You must meet your annual deductible before Medicare pays for covered services.</p>	None	<p>Deductible per individual: \$200</p> <p>Deductible per family: \$600</p> <p>You must meet your Medicare AND your HealthSelect Secondary deductibles before the plan pays for covered services. The two deductibles run concurrently.</p>
Out-of-network coverage?	The benefits below apply to services from any provider who accepts the Medicare rate.	Yes. Out-of-network services are covered at the same benefit levels as long as the provider accepts Medicare and agrees to treat you.	Yes. Most out-of-network services are covered at the same benefit levels as long as the provider accepts Medicare and this plan.
Balance billing? (when an out-of-network provider charges you the difference between their billed charges and amount your plan allows)	No. Balance billing does not apply as long as the provider accepts Medicare.	No. Balance billing does not apply as long as the provider accepts Medicare.	Yes. Balance billing may apply to certain out-of-network services. When a service is not covered by Medicare or Medicare benefits are exhausted, you could be balance-billed.
Total in-network out-of-pocket maximum	None	\$1,000 per person (for medical services only) resets each calendar year). Pharmacy and additional benefits such as private duty nursing do not apply.	\$7,500 per person or \$15,000 per family (includes medical and prescription drug copays, coinsurance and deductibles; excludes out-of-network and non-covered services); resets each calendar year
Out-of-pocket coinsurance maximum	None	None. There is a coinsurance up to \$1,000 for private duty nursing, which does not apply to the maximum out-of-pocket.	\$3,000 per person (includes medical coinsurance only); resets each calendar year

All Texas Employees Group Benefits Program (GBP) benefits could change without notice. The Texas Legislature decides the level of funding for such benefits and has no continuing obligation to provide those benefits beyond each fiscal year.



	Original Medicare	HealthSelect SM Medicare Advantage Plan In-Network and Out-of-Network	HealthSelect SM Secondary In-Network and Out-of-Network
Inpatient copay maximum	None	None	None
Primary care provider (PCP) required?	No	No, but recommended.	No
Referrals required?	No	No	No

Medical Benefits			
	Original Medicare	HealthSelect SM Medicare Advantage Plan In-Network and Out-of-Network	HealthSelect SM Secondary In-Network and Out-of-Network
Allergy treatment	20% coinsurance	No cost to participant(s)	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance
Ambulance services (for emergencies)	20% coinsurance	No cost to participant(s)	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance
Bariatric surgery	Covered for certain conditions related to morbid obesity. Bariatric surgery is covered at the same cost as an inpatient hospital or outpatient hospital visit, depending on where the surgery is performed.	Covered for certain conditions related to morbid obesity. No cost to participant(s) when coverage requirements are met. ¹	Not covered
Chiropractic care	20% coinsurance for Medicare-covered chiropractic services	No cost to participant(s). Chiropractic services not covered by Medicare are limited to 30 visits per plan year.	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance; maximum of 30 visits per calendar year covered; \$75 maximum benefit per visit
Diabetes equipment ¹	20% coinsurance after annual Part B deductible is met; see page 6 for details	No cost to participant(s) for certain brands of equipment; see page 6 for details	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance; see page 6 for details
Diabetes supplies	See page 6 for details		
Diagnostic X-rays and lab tests ²	20% coinsurance	No cost to participant(s)	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance
Diagnostic mammography	20% coinsurance	No cost to participant(s)	In-network: No cost to participant(s). Out-of-network: Balance billing may apply
Durable medical equipment ¹	20% coinsurance	No cost to participant(s) for Medicare-covered durable medical equipment.	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance
Eye exam – routine	Not covered	No cost to participant(s) for refraction exam; limited to one exam every 12 months	30% coinsurance; limited to one exam per calendar year
Facility-based providers (radiologists, pathologists and labs, anesthesiologists, emergency room physicians, etc.)	20% coinsurance	No cost to participant(s)	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance
Facility emergency care and hospital-affiliated freestanding emergency departments (not freestanding emergency room facilities)	20% coinsurance	No cost to participant(s)	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance
Freestanding emergency room facility (FSER)	Not covered by Medicare	Not covered by Medicare	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance FSERs are not covered by Medicare, so HealthSelect will pay primary.

¹ Preauthorization may be required.

² In the event that the provider/facility does not accept Medicare assignment (so the charges are not covered by Medicare and therefore not subject to Coordination of Benefits (COB), you may be responsible for copay(s) and/or a coinsurance. Please see your Evidence of Coverage or Master Benefit Plan Document for more information



Medical Benefits			
	Original Medicare	HealthSelect SM Medicare Advantage Plan In-Network and Out-of-Network	HealthSelect SM Secondary In-Network and Out-of-Network
Habilitation and rehabilitation services – outpatient therapy (including physical, occupational and speech therapy)	20% coinsurance	No cost to participant(s)	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance
Hearing aids requiring a prescription (for covered participants over age 18)	Not covered	Up to \$2,000 allowance for one or both ears every three years	Up to \$1,000 allowance per ear for any consecutive 36-month period and \$1 per battery. Annual HealthSelect Secondary deductible does not apply.
Hearing test – routine	Not covered	No cost to participant(s); limited to one test per plan year	30% coinsurance
High-tech radiology (CT scan, MRI and nuclear medicine)	20% coinsurance	No cost to participant(s)	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance
Home health care ¹	No cost to participant(s)	No cost to participant(s)	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance for home infusion therapy Plan pays 100% for all other home health care services. Maximum of 100 visits per calendar year when out-of-network providers are used.
Hospice care ¹	Covered services from Medicare-certified hospice program: • Hospice services and Part A and Part B services related to terminal prognosis • 5% coinsurance for Medicare-approved inpatient respite care • \$5 copay for pain management drugs	Services through a Medicare-certified hospice program are covered by Medicare, not HealthSelect MA PPO	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance Annual HealthSelect Secondary deductible does not apply.
Hospital - inpatient stay (semi-private room and day's board, and intensive care unit) ¹	\$0 after the following amounts for each benefit period ² : • 1-60 days: \$1,600 deductible (through Dec. 31, 2023) • 61-90 days: \$400 copay per day (through Dec. 31, 2023) • 91-150 days: \$800 copay (through Dec. 31, 2023) per lifetime reserve day	No cost to participant(s)	\$0 copay ³ / 30% coinsurance
Medications and injections administered by a provider (see below for outpatient medications and injections) ¹	20% coinsurance for Medicare Part B covered prescription drugs under certain conditions	No cost to participant(s) for Medicare Part B covered prescription drugs under certain conditions	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance Preventive vaccines are covered at 100% ⁴
Office surgery and diagnostic procedures	20% coinsurance	No cost to participant(s)	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance
PCP office visit	20% coinsurance	No cost to participant(s)	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance

⁴ Under the Affordable Care Act and CMS requirements, certain preventive health and women's services are paid at 100% (at no cost to the participant) conditioned upon physician billing and diagnosis. In some cases, you may still be responsible for payment on some services. Balance-billing may apply for out-of-network providers. Some age requirements may apply.

¹ Preauthorization may be required.

² A "benefit period" starts the day you go into the hospital. It ends after 60 days in a row without returning to hospital care. If you go into the hospital after one benefit period has ended, a new benefit period will begin. You must pay the inpatient hospital deductible for each benefit period. There is no limit to the number of benefit periods you may have.

³ In the event that the provider/facility does not accept Medicare assignment (so the charges are not covered by Medicare and therefore not subject to Coordination of Benefits (COB)), you may be responsible for copay(s) and/or a coinsurance. Please see your Evidence of Coverage or Master Benefit Plan Document for more information.



Medical Benefits			
	Original Medicare	HealthSelect™ Medicare Advantage Plan In-Network and Out-of-Network	HealthSelect™ Secondary In-Network and Out-of-Network
Preventive Services* (physical, screening mammogram, well woman exam, prostate cancer screening, etc.)	No cost to participant(s) if covered by Medicare*; limited to one screening per type per plan year. Does not cover lab tests.	No cost to participant(s) if covered by Medicare*	In-network: No cost to participant(s)* Out-of-network: Balance billing may apply.
Private duty nursing¹	Not covered	30% coinsurance The plan covers up to a maximum benefit of \$8,000 per calendar year. After that, you are responsible for the full cost of services. Coinsurance does not apply to your annual total out-of-pocket maximum.	30% coinsurance; Unlimited hours
Retail health/ convenience care clinic	20% coinsurance	No cost to participant(s)	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance
Skilled nursing facility (SNF)/inpatient rehabilitation facility services¹	Days 1-20: \$0 (3-day hospital stay required) Days 21-100: up to \$200 coinsurance per day per benefit period ²	No cost to participant(s) per 100-day benefit period. ² Includes unlimited 100-day benefit periods. If services extend beyond 100 days, you are responsible for the full cost of services.	No cost to participant(s) Annual HealthSelect Secondary deductible does not apply.
Specialist physician office visit	20% coinsurance	No cost to participant(s)	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance
Surgery (outpatient) other than in physician's office¹	20% coinsurance; specified copay for outpatient hospital facility charges	No cost to participant(s)	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance
Telemedicine visit	20% coinsurance	No cost to participant(s) for each Medicare-covered telehealth visit	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance
Therapeutic treatments - outpatient	20% coinsurance	No cost to participant(s)	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance
Urgent care clinic	20% coinsurance	No cost to participant(s)	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance
Virtual visits / e-visits (medical)	20% coinsurance	No cost to participant(s) for in-network and out-of-network virtual visit providers	Doctor on Demand® or MDLIVE® covered at no cost to participant(s); other providers not covered

* Under the Affordable Care Act and CMS requirements, certain preventive health and women's services are paid at 100% (at no cost to the participant) conditioned upon physician billing and diagnosis. In some cases, you may still be responsible for payment on some services. Balance-billing may apply for out-of-network providers. Some age requirements may apply.

¹ Preauthorization may be required.

² A "benefit period" starts the day you go into the hospital. It ends after 60 days in a row without returning to hospital care. If you go into the hospital after one benefit period has ended, a new benefit period will begin. You must pay the Medicare inpatient hospital deductible for each benefit period. There is no limit to the number of benefit periods you may have.

Mental Health / Behavioral Health / Substance Abuse Benefits			
Benefits apply to all covered mental health and behavioral health services (including serious mental illness treatment, substance abuse treatment, autism spectrum disorder services, etc.).			
	Original Medicare	HealthSelect™ Medicare Advantage Plan In-Network and Out-of-Network	HealthSelect™ Secondary In-Network and Out-of-Network
Administrator and network	N/A	Optum Behavioral Health Network	Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Texas
Inpatient hospital mental health stay¹	Medicare Part A covers mental health services you get when you are admitted as a hospital patient. For each benefit period ² , you will pay: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Days 1-60: \$0 coinsurance per day, after \$1,600 deductible (through Dec. 31, 2023) • Days 61-90: \$400 coinsurance per day (through Dec. 31, 2023) • Days 91 and beyond: \$800 coinsurance (through Dec 31, 2023) per each "lifetime reserve day" after day 90 for each benefit period (up to a maximum of 60 reserve days over your lifetime) • If services extend beyond the lifetime reserve days, you are responsible for the full cost of services • 20% of the Medicare-approved amount for mental health services you get from doctors and other providers while you are a hospital inpatient 	No cost to participant(s) Limited to 190 days in a psychiatric hospital over lifetime	\$0 copay ³ / 30% coinsurance

Mental Health / Behavioral Health / Substance Abuse Benefits

Benefits apply to all covered mental health and behavioral health services (including serious mental illness treatment, substance abuse treatment, autism spectrum disorder services, etc.).

	Original Medicare	HealthSelect SM Medicare Advantage Plan In-Network and Out-of-Network	HealthSelect SM Secondary In-Network and Out-of-Network
Mental health telemedicine	20% coinsurance	No cost to participant(s) for each Medicare-covered telehealth visit	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance
Outpatient facility care (partial hospitalization/ day treatment and extensive outpatient treatment) ¹	20% coinsurance	No cost to participant(s)	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance
Outpatient physician or mental health provider office visit	20% coinsurance	No cost to participant(s)	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance
Virtual visits / e-visits (mental health)	20% coinsurance when it meets Medicare criteria	No cost to participant(s) for in-network and out-of-network virtual visit providers	Doctor on Demand [®] or MDLIVE [®] covered at no cost to participant(s); other providers not covered

¹ Preauthorization may be required.

² A "benefit period" starts the day you go into the hospital. It ends after 60 days in a row without returning to hospital care. If you go into the hospital after one benefit period has ended, a new benefit period will begin. You must pay the inpatient hospital deductible for each benefit period. There is no limit to the number of benefit periods you may have.

³ In the event that the provider/facility does not accept Medicare assignment (so the charges are not covered by Medicare and therefore not subject to Coordination of Benefits (COB), you may be responsible for copay(s) and/or a coinsurance. Please see your Evidence of Coverage or Master Benefit Plan Document for more information.

Prescription Drug Benefits

HealthSelect MA PPO and HealthSelect Secondary include comprehensive prescription drug coverage through HealthSelectSM Medicare Rx, administered by Express Scripts Medicare[®].

The cost share you pay for your medication depends on its drug tier, the quantity you purchase (30-, 60- or 90-day supply) and whether the prescription is filled at a retail pharmacy, Extended Days Supply Pharmacy (EDS) or mail service pharmacy. You will pay less for your drugs when you fill your prescription at a network pharmacy.

Non-maintenance medications are those prescribed for temporary use or for short-term conditions. Maintenance medications are those taken more regularly for long-term conditions.

	Original Medicare	HealthSelect SM Medicare Advantage Plan In-Network and Out-of-Network	HealthSelect SM Secondary In-Network and Out-of-Network
Pharmacy benefits manager (PBM)	You must be enrolled in an eligible Medicare Part D plan. If you are not enrolled in a Part D plan, you do not have coverage for prescription drugs.	Express Scripts Medicare	Express Scripts Medicare
Out-of-network benefits? ¹	Depends on Medicare Part D prescription drug plan and benefits	Yes	Yes
Prescription Drug Plan (PDP) deductible (per participant, per plan year)	Depends on Part D plan	\$50	\$50
Tier 1 (mostly generic drugs)	Depends on Part D plan	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Non-maintenance and maintenance: \$10 copay • 90 days' supply mail order or extended day supply: \$30 copay 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Non-maintenance and maintenance: \$10 copay • 90 days' supply mail or extended day supply: \$30 copay
Tier 2 (mostly preferred brand name drugs)	Depends on Part D plan	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Non-maintenance: \$35 copay • Maintenance: \$45 copay • 90 days' supply mail order or extended day supply: \$105 copay 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Non-maintenance: \$35 copay • Maintenance: \$45 copay • 90 days' supply mail order or extended day supply: \$105 copay
Tier 3 (mostly non-preferred brand name drugs) ¹	Depends on Part D plan	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Non-maintenance: \$60 copay • Maintenance: \$75 copay • 90 days' supply mail order or extended day supply: \$180 copay 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Non-maintenance: \$60 copay • Maintenance: \$75 copay • 90 days' supply mail order or extended day supply: \$180 copay

¹ Out-of-network prescriptions and diabetic supplies may be covered in certain situations, depending on Medicare requirements and your specific circumstance. Your prescription may be covered in certain situations. Your cost may be greater if you use an out-of-network pharmacy to fill your prescription, and you must submit a paper claim in order to be reimbursed.

Prescription Drug Benefits			
	Original Medicare	HealthSelect SM Medicare Advantage Plan In-Network and Out-of-Network	HealthSelect SM Secondary In-Network and Out-of-Network
Specialty drugs ²	Depends on Part D plan	Specialty drugs purchased through a pharmacy are covered as either Tier 2 or Tier 3 drugs. They are covered as a medical benefit otherwise.	Specialty drugs purchased through a pharmacy are covered as either Tier 2 or Tier 3 drugs. They are covered as a medical benefit otherwise.

² Preauthorization may be required.

Diabetes Equipment and Supplies

Other diabetes equipment, supplies and prescription drugs not listed below may be covered under these plans. For more information about your medical and prescription drug plan benefits, refer to the contact information on page 16 of your Fall Enrollment guide or on the back of your ID card for your medical or prescription drug plan.

Supply	Original Medicare	HealthSelect SM MA PPO (HealthSelect SM Medicare Rx) In-Network and Out-of-Network		HealthSelect SM Secondary (HealthSelect SM Medicare Rx) In-Network and Out-of-Network	
	Medical and prescription drug benefits	Prescription Drug Plan (PDP) benefits (Express Scripts Medicare [®])	Medical plan benefits (UnitedHealthcare [®])	Prescription Drug Plan (PDP) benefits (Express Scripts Medicare [®])	Medical plan benefits (BCBSTX)
Diabetes Glucometers	Covered under Medicare Part B; 20% coinsurance	Not covered under PDP benefits	No cost to participant(s) for certain brands of glucometers. Covered glucometers include: OneTouch Verio Flex [®] , OneTouch Verio Reflect [®] , Touch Verio [®] , OneTouch [®] Ultra 2, Accu-Chek [®] Guide Me and Accu-Chek [®] Guide. Other brands may not be covered.	Not covered under PDP benefits	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance
Continuous glucose monitors / insulin pumps	Certain brands of continuous glucose monitors and related supplies will be available starting Jan. 1, 2024.	Certain brands of continuous glucose monitors and related supplies will be available starting Jan. 1, 2024.	Certain brands of continuous glucose monitors and related supplies will be available starting Jan. 1, 2024.	Certain brands of continuous glucose monitors and related supplies starting Jan. 1, 2024	
Diabetes glucometer test strips	Covered under Medicare Part B; 20% coinsurance	Not covered under PDP benefits	No cost to participant(s) for certain brands of test strips. Covered test strips include: OneTouch Verio [®] , OneTouch Ultra [®] , Accu-Chek [®] Guide, Accu-Chek [®] Aviva Plus and Accu-Chek [®] SmartView. Other brands may not be covered.	Not covered under PDP benefits	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance
Diabetes supplies ^{1,2}	Covered under Medicare Part D; deductible, coinsurance and/or copay may apply, depending on Part D plan benefits. There are some diabetic supplies available under Medicare Part B with a 20% coinsurance.	In-network pharmacy: Insulin syringes and pen needles are covered at no cost to participants. Some supplies may be covered under medical plan benefits.	No cost to participant(s) for preferred covered diabetes monitoring supplies, including lancets and lancing devices. Certain brands of diabetes supplies may not be covered. For more information, contact HealthSelect MA PPO.	In-network pharmacy: insulin syringes and pen needles are covered at no cost to participants. Some supplies may be covered under medical plan benefits.	\$0 copay / 30% coinsurance Some supplies may be covered under PDP benefits. For more information, contact HealthSelect Secondary.
Prescription insulin ^{1,2}	Covered under Medicare Part D; deductible, coinsurance and/or copay may apply, depending on Part D plan benefits	In-network pharmacy: insulin products on the PDP drug list (formulary) are covered at a Tier 2 or Tier 3 copay. No more than \$25 per 30-day supply, regardless of tier. The annual PDP deductible does not apply to formulary insulin.	Not covered under medical plan benefits	In-network pharmacy: insulin products on the PDP drug list (formulary) are covered at a Tier 2 or Tier 3 copay. No more than \$25 per 30-day supply, regardless of tier. The annual PDP deductible does not apply to formulary insulin.	Not covered under medical plan benefits

¹ Preauthorization may be required.

² Out-of-network prescriptions and diabetic supplies may be covered in certain situations, depending on Medicare requirements and your specific circumstance. Your prescription may be covered in certain situations. Your cost may be greater if you use an out-of-network pharmacy to fill your prescription, and you must submit a paper claim in order to be reimbursed.

Section X - Glossary

Actuarial Accrued Liability: See Total OPEB Liability.

Actuarial Gain or Loss: From one plan year to the next, if the experience of the plan differs from that anticipated by the actuarial assumptions, an actuarial gain or loss occurs.

Actuarial Present Value of Projected Benefit Payments: Projected benefit payments include all benefits estimated to be payable to plan members (retirees and beneficiaries, terminated employees entitled to benefits but not yet receiving them, and current active members) as a result of their service through the valuation date and their expected future service. The actuarial present value of projected benefit payments as of the valuation date is the present value of the cost to finance benefits payable in the future, discounted to reflect the expected effects of the time value (present value) of money and the probabilities of payment. Expressed another way, it is the amount that would have to be invested on the valuation date so that the amount invested plus investment earnings will provide sufficient assets to pay total projected benefits when due.

Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC): A recommended contribution for the reporting period determined in conformity with Actuarial Standards of Practice.

Discount Rate: The single rate of return that, when applied to all projected benefit payments, results in an actuarial present value of projected benefit payments equal to the total of the actuarial present values determined using (a) the long-term rate of return for the periods during which the plan's fiduciary net position is sufficient to make the projected benefit payments and (b) the municipal bond rate for the remaining periods of the projection.

Entry Age Actuarial Cost Method: A method under which the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in an actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the earnings or service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age(s). The portion of this actuarial present value allocated to a valuation year is called the Normal Cost. The portion of this actuarial present value not provided for at a valuation date by the actuarial present value of future normal costs is called the Total OPEB Liability (or Actuarial Accrued Liability).

Fiduciary Net Position: Assets plus deferred outflows of resources minus liabilities minus deferred inflows of resources. (Also known as the Actuarial Value of Assets.)

Health Benefit Cost Trend: The rates of change in per capita health claims costs over time as a result of factors such as medical inflation, utilization of healthcare services, plan design and technological developments.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return: The expected return on OPEB plan investments that are expected to be used to finance the payment of benefits.

Money-Weighted Rate of Return: A method of calculating period-by-period returns on OPEB plan investments that adjusts for the changing amounts actually invested. For purposes of GASB No. 74, the money-weighted rate of return is calculated as the internal rate of return on OPEB plan investments, net of OPEB plan investment expense.

Municipal Bond Rate: A yield or index rate for 20-year, tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher (or equivalent quality on another rating scale).

Net OPEB Liability: The liability of employers and non-employer contributing entities to plan members for benefits provided through a defined benefit OPEB plan that is administered through a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 3 of GASB No. 74. The Net OPEB Liability is equal to the Total OPEB Liability reduced by the Fiduciary Net Position. (Also known as the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability.)

Non-Employer Contributing Entities: For arrangements in which OPEB is provided through an OPEB plan that is administered through a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 3 of GASB No. 74, entities that make contributions, including amounts for OPEB as the benefits come due, to an OPEB plan that is used to provide OPEB to the employees of other entities. For arrangements in which OPEB is provided through an OPEB plan that is not administered through a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 3 of GASB No. 74, entities that make benefit payments as OPEB comes due for employees of other entities, whether directly or through the use of the entity's assets held by others for the purpose of providing OPEB. For purposes of GASB No. 74, plan members are not considered non-employer contributing entities. For example, the State of Texas is a non-employer contributing entity for purposes of Higher Education members who participate in the Group Benefits Program administered by ERS.

Normal Cost: Computed differently under different actuarial cost methods, the Normal Cost generally represents the portion of the Actuarial Present Value of Total Projected Plan Benefits attributed to the current year of service for active employees.

Total OPEB Liability: The portion of the actuarial present value of projected benefit payments that is attributed to past periods of member service in conformity with the requirements of GASB No. 74. The total OPEB liability is the liability of employers and non-employer contributing entities to plan members for benefits provided through a defined benefit OPEB plan that is not administered through a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 3 of GASB No. 74. (Also known as the Actuarial Accrued Liability.)

Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability: See Net OPEB Liability.